

B.TECH ME III-I Sem

S.No	Course code	Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	23A103501	Machining Process	3	0	0	3
2	23A103502T	Thermal Engineering	3	0	0	3
3	23A103503	Metrology and Measurements	3	0	0	3
4	23A104320	Introduction To Quantum Technologies &Applications	3	0	0	3
5	23A103504b	Professional Elective-I Automobile Engineering	3	0	0	3
6	23A10036	Open Elective-I Entrepreneur-ship and New Venture Creation	3	0	0	3
7	23A103502P	Thermal Engineering Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	23A103505P	Dynamics lab	0	0	3	1.5
9	23A103503P	Skill Enhancement course Machine Tools & Metrology lab	0	1	2	2
10	23A104306P	Engineering Science Tinkering Lab	0	0	2	1
11	23A103508	Evaluation of Community Service Internship Community Service Internship/Project	-	-	-	2
Total			18	1	10	26

B.TECH ME III-II

[illegible]

B.TechME-IV-I

S.No	Coursecode	Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	23A103701	AI & ML for Mechanical Engineering	3	0	0	3
2	23A100702c	Management Course-II Management Science	2	0	0	2
3	23A103702d	Professional Elective-IV Mechatronics & MEMS	3	0	0	3
4	23A103702d	Professional Elective-V Automation & Robotics	3	0	0	3
5	23A152703	Open Elective-III Employability Skills	3	0	0	3
6	23A100055	Open Elective-IV Sensors & Actuators for Engineering Applications	3	0	0	3
7	23A103706	Skill Enhancement Course Introduction to Drone Technology	0	1	2	2
8	23A100059	Audit Course Gender Sensitization	2	0	0	-
9	23A03707	Internship Evaluation of Industry Internship	-	-	-	2
Total			18	1	04	21

IVB.TechIISemester(ME)

S.No.	Coursecode	Title	Category	L	T	P	Credits
1	23A103801	Internship		-	-	-	4
2	23A103802	Project		-	-	-	8
Total							12

B.Tech.–II Year I Semester

S.No.	Course code	Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	23A100015	Numerical Methods & Transform Techniques	3	0	0	3
2	23A100032	Universal Human Values Understanding Harmony & Ethical human conduct	2	1	0	3
3	23A103201	Thermodynamics	2	0	0	2
4	23A103202	Mechanics of Solids	3	0	0	3
5	23A103203	Material Science and Metallurgy	3	0	0	3
6	23A103204	Mechanics of Solids and Materials Science Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	23A103205	Computer-Aided Machine Drawing	0	0	3	1.5
8	23A104209	Embedded Systems and IoT	0	0	2	1.0
9	23A105205	Python programming	0	1	2	2
10	23A100033	Environmental Science	2	0	0	-
Total			15	2	10	20

B.Tech. II Year II Semester

[illegible]



II Year B.Tech.ME–I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**(23A100015) NUMERICAL METHODS & TRANSFORM
TECHNIQUES (MECH)**

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms level
CO1	Apply numerical method to solve algebraic and transcendental equations	L2, L3
CO2	Derive interpolating polynomials using interpolation formulae	L3, L5
CO3	Solve differential and integral equations numerically	L3
CO4	Understand the use of Laplace transform in system modeling, digital signal processing, process control, solving Boundary Value Problems.	L2, L3
CO5	Apply Fourier series and Fourier transform in communication theory and signal analysis, image processing and filters, data processing and analysis, solving partial differential equations for problems on gravity.	L3, L5

UNIT I Solution of Algebraic & Transcendental Equations

Introduction-Bisection Method-Iterative method, Regula-falsi method and Newton Raphson method
System of Algebraic equations: Jacobi and Gauss Seidel method.

UNIT II Interpolation

Finite differences-Newton's forward and backward interpolation formulae – Lagrange's formulae.
Curve fitting: Fitting of straight line, second-degree and Exponential curve by method of least squares.

UNIT III Solution of Initial value problems to Ordinary differential equations

Numerical solution of Ordinary Differential equations: Solution by Taylor's series-Picard's Method of successive Approximations-Euler's and modified Euler's methods-Runge-Kutta methods (second and fourth order).

UNIT IV Laplace Transforms

Definition-Laplace transform of standard functions-existence of Laplace Transform – Inverse transform – First shifting Theorem, transforms of derivatives and integrals – Unit step function – Second shifting theorem– Convolution theorem – Laplace transform of Periodic function.

UNIT V Fourier series and Fourier transforms

Fourier series: Determination of Fourier coefficients (Euler's) – Dirichlet conditions for the existence of Fourier series -Fourier series of Even and odd functions – Fourier series in an arbitrary interval – Half-range Fourier sine and cosine expansions

Fourier transforms: Fourier integral theorem (without proof) – Fourier sine and cosine integrals-complex form of Fourier integral. Fourier transform – Fourier sine and cosine transforms – Properties – Inverse transforms – convolution theorem.

Textbooks:

1. S.S. Sastry, Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis, PHI Learning Private Limited.
2. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 2017, 44th Edition

Reference Books:

1. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons, 2018, 10th Edition.
2. R.K. Jain and S.R.K. Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2021 5th Edition (9th reprint).
3. H.K. Das, Er. Rajnish Verma, Higher Engineering Mathematics, S. Chand Publications, 2014, Third Edition (Reprint 2021)
4. Alan Jeffrey, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Elsevier

Online Learning Resources:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc17_ma14/preview
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_ma05/preview
3. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/111105090>

II Year B.Tech.ME–I Semester

L	T	P	C
2	1	0	3

(23A100032) UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES–UNDERSTANDING HARMONY AND ETHICAL HUMAN CONDUCT

(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

Course Objectives:

- To help the students appreciate the essential complementary between 'VALUES' and 'SKILLS' to ensure sustained happiness and prosperity which are the core aspirations of all human beings.
- To facilitate the development of a Holistic perspective among students towards life and profession as well as towards happiness and prosperity based on a correct understanding of the Human reality and the rest of existence. Such holistic perspective forms the basis of Universal Human Values and movement towards value-based living in a natural way.
- To highlight plausible implications of such a Holistic understanding in terms of ethical human conduct, trustful and mutually fulfilling human behaviour and mutually enriching interaction with Nature.

COURSE OUTCOMES:	At the end of the course, students will be able to	Blooms Level
CO1	Define the terms like Natural Acceptance, Happiness and Prosperity	L1, L2
CO2	Identify one's self, and one's surroundings (family, society, nature)	L1, L2
CO3	Apply what they have learnt to their own self in different day-to-day settings in real life	L3
CO4	Relate human values with human relationship and human society.	L4
CO5	Justify the need for universal human values and harmonious existence	L5
CO6	Develop a socially and ecologically responsible engineer	L3, L6

Course Topics

The course has 28 lectures and 14 tutorials in 5 modules. The lectures and tutorials are of 1-hour duration. Tutorial sessions are to be used to explore and practice what has been proposed during the lecture sessions.

The Teacher's Manual provides the outline for lectures as well as practice sessions. The teacher is expected to present the issues to be discussed as propositions and encourage the students to have a dialogue.

UNIT I	Introduction to Value Education (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)
	Lecture 1: Right Understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility (Holistic Development and the Role of Education)

Lecture2:UnderstandingValueEducation

Tutorial 1: Practice Session PS1 Sharing about Oneself

Lecture3:self-explorationastheProcessforValueEducation

Lecture4:ContinuousHappinessandProsperity–theBasicHumanAspirations

Tutorial 2: Practice Session PS2 Exploring Human Consciousness

Lecture 5: Happiness and Prosperity – Current Scenario

Lecture 6: Method to Fulfill the Basic Human Aspirations

Tutorial3:PracticeSessionPS3ExploringNaturalAcceptance

UNIT II Harmony in the Human Being (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture7:UnderstandingHumanbeingastheCo-existenceoftheselfandthebody.

Lecture 8: Distinguishing between the Needs of the self and the body

Tutorial4:PracticeSessionPS4ExploringthedifferenceofNeedsofselfandbody.

Lecture 9: The body as an Instrument of the self

Lecture10:UnderstandingHarmonyintheself

Tutorial5:PracticeSessionPS5ExploringSourcesofImaginationintheself Lecture

11: Harmony of the self with the body

Lecture12: Programmetoensureself-regulation and Health

Tutorial6:PracticeSessionPS6ExploringHarmonyofselfwiththebody

UNIT III HarmonyintheFamilyandSociety(6lecturesand3tutorialsforpracticesession)

Lecture 13: Harmony in the Family – the Basic Unit of Human Interaction

Lecture 14: 'Trust' – the Foundational Value in Relationship

Tutorial7:PracticeSessionPS7ExploringtheFeelingofTrust

Lecture 15: 'Respect' – as the Right Evaluation

Tutorial 8: Practice Session PS8 Exploring the Feeling of Respect

Lecture16:OtherFeelings,JusticeinHuman-to-HumanRelationship

Lecture 17: Understanding Harmony in the Society

Lecture18:VisionfortheUniversalHumanOrder

Tutorial9:PracticeSessionPS9ExploringSystemstofulfilHumanGoal

UNITIV HarmonyintheNature/Existence(4 lecturesand2tutorials forpracticesession)

Lecture19:UnderstandingHarmonyintheNature

Lecture20:Interconnectedness,self-regulationandMutualFulfilmentamong the
Four Orders of Nature

Tutorial10:PracticeSessionPS10ExploringtheFourOrdersofNature

Lecture 21: Realizing Existence as Co-existence at All Levels

Lecture22:TheHolisticPerceptionofHarmonyinExistence

Tutorial11:PracticeSessionPS11ExploringCo-existenceinExistence

UNITV Implications of the Holistic Understanding – a Look at Professional Ethics (6 lectures
and 3 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture 23: Natural Acceptance of Human Values

Lecture24:Definitivenessof(Ethical)HumanConduct

Tutorial12:PracticeSessionPS12ExploringEthicalHuman Conduct

Lecture25:ABasisforHumanisticEducation,HumanisticConstitutionandUniversal
Human Order

Lecture26:CompetenceinProfessionalEthics

Tutorial13:PracticeSessionPS13ExploringHumanisticModels in Education

Lecture27:HolisticTechnologies,ProductionSystemsandManagementModels-Typical
Case Studies

Lecture28:StrategiesforTransitiontowardsValue-basedLifeandProfession

Tutorial 14: Practice Session PS14 Exploring Steps of Transition towards
UniversalHuman Order

PracticeSessionsforUNITI–IntroductiontoValueEducation PS1

Sharing about Oneself

PS2ExploringHumanConsciousness PS3

Exploring Natural Acceptance

PracticeSessionsforUNITII–HarmonyintheHumanBeing PS4

Exploring the difference of Needs of self and body

PS5ExploringSourcesofImaginationintheself PS6

Exploring Harmony of self with the body



Practice Sessions for UNIT III – Harmony in the Family and Society PS7

Exploring the Feeling of Trust

PS8 Exploring the Feeling of Respect

PS9 Exploring Systems to fulfil Human Goal

Practice Sessions for UNIT IV – Harmony in the Nature (Existence) PS10

Exploring the Four Orders of Nature

PS11 Exploring Co-existence in Existence

Practice Sessions for UNIT V – Implications of the Holistic Understanding – a Look at Professional Ethics

PS12 Exploring Ethical Human Conduct

PS13 Exploring Humanistic Models in Education

PS14 Exploring Steps of Transition towards Universal Human Order

READINGS:

Textbook and Teachers Manual

a. The Textbook

R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-47-1

b. The Teacher's Manual

R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, Teachers' Manual for A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-53-2

Reference Books

1. Jeevan Vidya: Ek Parichaya, A Nagaraj, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, Amarkantak, 1999.
2. Human Values, A. N. Tripathi, New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
3. The Story of Stuff (Book).
4. The Story of My Experiments with Truth-by Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi
5. Small is Beautiful-E. F Schumacher.
6. Slow is Beautiful-Cecile Andrews



7. Economy of Permanence -JC Kumarappa
8. Bharat Mein Angreji Raj–Pandit Sunderlal
9. Rediscovering India- by Dharampal
10. Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule-by Mohandas K. Gandhi
11. India Wins Freedom-Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad
12. Vivekananda-Romain Rolland(English)
13. Gandhi-Romain Rolland(English)

Mode of Conduct:

Lecture hours are to be used for interactive discussion, placing the proposals about the topics at hand and motivating students to reflect, explore and verify them.

Tutorial hours are to be used for practice sessions.

While analyzing and discussing the topic, the faculty mentor's role is in pointing to essential elements to help in sorting them out from the surface elements. In other words, help the students explore the important or critical elements.

In the discussions, particularly during practice sessions (tutorials), the mentor encourages the student to connect with one's own self and do self-observation, self-reflection and self-exploration.

Scenarios may be used to initiate discussion. The student is encouraged to take up ordinary situations rather than extra-ordinary situations. Such observations and their analyses are shared and discussed with other students and faculty mentor, in a group sitting.

Tutorials (experiments or practical) are important for the course. The difference is that the laboratory is everyday life, and practical are how you behave and work in real life. Depending on the nature of topics, worksheets, home assignment and/or activity are included. The practice sessions (tutorials) would also provide support to a student in performing actions commensurate to his/her beliefs. It is intended that this would lead to development of commitment, namely behaving and working based on basic human values.

It is recommended that this content be placed before the student as it is, in the form of a basic foundation course, without including anything else or excluding any part of this content. Additional content may be offered in separate, higher courses. This course is to be taught by faculty from every teaching department, not exclusively by any one department.

Teacher preparation with a minimum exposure to at least one 8-day Faculty Development Program on Universal Human Values is deemed essential.



Online Resources

1. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%201-Introduction%20to%20Value%20Education.pdf>
 2. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%202-Harmony%20in%20the%20Human%20Being.pdf>
 3. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%203-Harmony%20in%20the%20Family.pdf>
 4. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV%201%20Teaching%20Material/D3-S2%20Respect%20July%202023.pdf>
 5. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%205-Harmony%20in%20the%20Nature%20and%20Existence.pdf>
 6. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/download/FDPTeachingMaterial/3-days%20FDP-SI%20UHV%20Teaching%20Material/Day%203%20Handouts/UHV%203D%20D3-S2A%20Und%20Nature-Existence.pdf>
 7. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV%20II%20Teaching%20Material/UHV%20II%20Lecture%2023-25%20Ethics%20v1.pdf>
 8. <https://www.studocu.com/in/document/kiet-group-of-institutions/universal-human-values/chapter-5-holistic-understanding-of-harmony-on-professional-ethics/62490385>
- https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/aic22_ge23/preview



II Year B.Tech.ME–I Semester

L	T	P	C
2	0	0	2

(23A103201) THERMODYNAMICS

Course Objectives

- Familiarize concepts of heat, work, energy and governing rules for conversion of one form to other.
- Explain relationships between properties of matter and basic laws of thermodynamics.
- Teach the concept of entropy for identifying the disorder and feasibility of a thermodynamic process.
- Introduce the concept of available energy for maximum work conversion.
- Provide fundamental concepts of Refrigeration and Psychrometry.

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	Explain the importance of thermodynamic properties related to conversion of heat energy into work.	L3
CO2	Apply the Zeroth and First Law of Thermodynamics.	L3
CO3	Understand Second Law of Thermodynamics.	L2
CO4	Analyze the Mollier charts, T-S and h-s diagrams, Steam calorimetry, Phase Transformations	L4
CO5	Evaluate the COP of refrigerating systems and properties, processes of psychrometry and sensible and latent heat loads.	L5

Unit-I

Introduction: Basic Concepts : System, boundary, Surrounding, control volume, Universe, Types of Systems, Macroscopic and Microscopic viewpoints, Concept of Continuum, Thermodynamic Equilibrium, State, Property, Process, Cycle – Reversibility – Quasi static Process, Irreversible Process, Causes of Irreversibility

Unit-II

Energy in State and in Transition, Types, Work and Heat, Point and Path function. Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics – PMM-I, Joule's Experiment – First law of Thermodynamics and applications. Limitations of the First Law – Enthalpy, Thermal Reservoir, Heat Engine, Heat pump, Parameters of performance.



Unit-III

Second Law of Thermodynamics, Kelvin-Planck and Clausius Statements and their Equivalence / Corollaries, PMM-II, Carnot's principle, Carnot cycle and its specialties, Thermodynamic scale of Temperature, Clausius Inequality, Entropy, Principle of Entropy Increase–Energy Equation, Availability and Irreversibility–Thermodynamic Potentials, Gibbs and Helmholtz Functions, Maxwell Relations – Elementary Treatment of the Third Law of Thermodynamics.

Unit-IV

Pure Substances, P-V-T- surfaces, T-S and h-s diagrams, Mollier Charts, Phase Transformations – Triple point at critical state properties during change of phase, Dryness Fraction – Clausius – Clapeyron Equation Property tables. Mollier charts – Various Thermodynamic processes and energy Transfer – Steam Calorimetry.

Unit- V

Introduction to Refrigeration: working of Air, Vapour compression, VCR system Components, COP Refrigerants.

Introduction to Air Conditioning: Psychrometric properties & processes – characterization of sensible and latent heat loads – load concepts of SHF.

Requirements of human comfort and concept of effective temperature- comfort chart – comfort air conditioning, and load calculations.

Textbooks:

1. P.K.Nag, Engineering Thermodynamics, 5/e, Tata McGraw Hill, 2013.
2. Claus Borgnakke Richard E. Sonntag, Fundamentals of Thermodynamics, 7/e, Wiley, 2009.

Reference Books

1. J.B.Jones, and R.E.Dugan, Engineering Thermodynamics, 1/e, Prentice Hall, 1995.
2. Y.A.Cengel & M.A.Boles, Thermodynamics–An Engineering Approach, 7/e, McGraw Hill, 2010.
3. P.Chattopadhyay, Engineering Thermodynamics, 1/e, Oxford University Press, 2011.
4. C.P.Arora, Refrigeration and Air-conditioning, 4/e, McGraw Hill, 2021.

Online Learning Resources:

- <https://www.edx.org/learn/thermodynamics>.
- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/106/112106310>.
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7NI5P4KqrAs&t=1s>
- https://kp.kiit.ac.in/pdf_files/02/Study-Material_3rd-Semester_Winter_2021_Mechanical-Engg.-Thermal-Engineering-1_Abhijit-Samant.pdf
- <https://www.coursera.org/learn/thermodynamics-intro>

II Year B.Tech.ME–I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(23A103202)MECHANICS OF SOLIDS**Course Objectives:** The objectives of the course are to

- Understand the behaviour of basic structural members subjected to uniaxial and biaxial loads.
- Apply the concept of stress and strain to analyse and design structural members and machine parts under axial, shear and bending loads, moment and torsional moment.
- Students will learn all the methods to analyse beams, columns, frames for normal, shear, and torsion stresses and to solve deflection problems in preparation for the design of such structural components. Students are able to analyse beams and draw correct and complete shear and bending moment diagrams for beams.
- Students attain deeper understanding of the loads, stresses, and strains acting on a structure and their relations in the elastic behavior
- Design and analysis of industrial components like pressure vessels.

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	Learn all the methods to analyse beams, columns, frames for normal, shear, and torsion stresses and to solve deflection problems in preparation for the design of such structural components	L1
CO2	Analyse beams and draw correct and complete shear and bending moment diagrams for beams.	L4
CO3	Apply the concept of stress and strain to analyse and design structural members and machine parts under axial, shear and bending loads, and moments.	L3
CO4	Model & Analyse the behavior of basic structural members subjected to various loads	L4
CO5	Design and analysis of industrial components like pressure vessels.	L6

UNIT–I

SIMPLE STRESSES & STRAINS : Elasticity and plasticity – Types of stresses & strains– Hooke's law – stress – strain diagram for mild steel – Working stress – Factor of safety – Lateral strain, Poisson's ratio & volumetric strain – Bars of varying section – composite bars – Temperature stresses-Complex Stresses -Stresses on an inclined plane under different uniaxial and biaxial stress conditions - Principal planes and principal stresses - Mohr's circle - Relation between elastic constants, Strain energy – Resilience – Gradual, sudden, impact and shock loadings.

UNIT–II



SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT: Definition of beam – Types of beams – Concept of shear force and bending moment – S.F and B.M diagrams for cantilever, simply supported and overhanging beams subjected to point loads, u.d.l, uniformly varying loads and combination of these loads – Point of contra flexure – Relation between S.F., B.M and rate of loading at a section of a beam.

UNIT–III

FLEXURAL STRESSES : Theory of simple bending, Derivation of bending equation, Determination of bending stresses – section modulus of rectangular, circular, I and T sections – Design of simple beam sections.

SHEAR STRESSES: Derivation of formula – Shear stress distribution across various beams sections like rectangular, circular, triangular, I and T sections.

UNIT–IV

DEFLECTION OF BEAMS: Bending into a circular arc – slope, deflection and radius of curvature – Differential equation for the elastic line of a beam – Double integration and Macaulay's methods – Determination of slope and deflection for cantilever and simply supported beams subjected to point loads, UDL and UVL. Mohr's theorem and Moment area method – application to simple cases.

TORSION: Introduction-Derivation- Torsion of Circular shafts- Pure Shear-Transmission of power by circular shafts, Shafts in series, Shafts in parallel.

UNIT–V

THIN AND THICK CYLINDERS: Thin seamless cylindrical shells – Derivation of formula for longitudinal and circumferential stresses – hoop, longitudinal and volumetric strains – changes in dia, and volume of thin cylinders – Thin spherical shells. Wire wound thin cylinders. Lamé's equation – cylinders subjected to inside & outside pressures – compound cylinders.

COLUMNS:

Buckling and Stability, Columns with Pinned ends, Columns with other support Conditions, Limitations of Euler's Formula, Rankine's Formula

Text Books:

1. G.H. Ryder, Strength of materials, Palgrave Macmillan publishers India Ltd, 1961.
2. B.C. Punmia, Strength of materials, 10/e, Lakshmi publications Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2018.

Reference Books:

1. Gere & Timoshenko, Mechanics of materials, 2/e, CBS publications, 2004.
2. U.C. Jindal, Strength of Materials, 2/e, Pearson Education, 2017.
3. Timoshenko, Strength of Materials Part–I & II, 3/e, CBS Publishers, 2004.
4. Andrew Pytel and Ferdinand L. Singer, Strength of Materials, 4/e, Longman Publications, 1990.
5. Popov, Mechanics of Solids, 2/e, New Pearson Education, 2015.

Online Learning Resources:

- https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_ce18/preview.
- https://youtube/iY_ypychVNY?si=310htc4ksTQJ8Fv6.
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WEy939Rkd_M&t=2s
- <https://www.classcentral.com/course/swayam-strength-of-materials-iitm-184204>
- <https://www.coursera.org/learn/mechanics-1>
- <https://www.edx.org/learn/engineering/massachusetts-institute-of-technology-mechanical-behavior-of-materials-part-1-linear-elastic-behavior>
- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107146/>

II Year B.Tech.ME–I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(23A103203) MATERIAL SCIENCE & METALLURGY**Course Objective:**

- Understand the crystalline structure of different metals and study the stability of phases in different alloy systems.
- Study the behavior of ferrous and nonferrous metals and alloys and their application in different domains
- Able to understand the effect of heat treatment, addition of alloying elements on properties of ferrous metals.
- Grasp the methods of making of metal powders and applications of powder metallurgy
- Comprehend the properties and applications of ceramic, composites and other advanced methods

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	Understand the crystalline structure of different metals and study the stability of phases in different alloy systems.	L2
CO2	Study the behavior of ferrous and non-ferrous metals and alloys and their application in different domains.	L1
CO3	Understand the effect of heat treatment, addition of alloying elements on properties of ferrous metals.	L2
CO4	Grasp the methods of making of metal powders and applications of powder metallurgy.	L3
CO5	Comprehend the properties and applications of ceramic, composites and other advanced methods.	L4

UNIT–I

Structure of Metals and Constitution of alloys: Crystallization of metals, Packing Factor - SC, BCC, FCC & HCP-line density, plane density. Grain and grain boundaries, effect of grain boundaries–determination of grain size.

Imperfections, Slip and Twinning.

Necessity of alloying, types of solid solutions, Hume Rothery's rules, intermediate alloy phases, and electron compounds

Equilibrium Diagrams: Experimental methods of construction of equilibrium diagrams, Isomorphous alloy systems, equilibrium cooling and heating of alloys, Lever rule, coring miscibility gaps, eutectic systems, congruent melting intermediate phases, peritectic reaction. Transformations in the solid state – allotropy, eutectoid, peritectoid reactions, phase rule, relationship between equilibrium diagrams and properties of alloys. Study of binary phase diagrams such as Cu-Ni and Fe-Fe₃C.

UNIT–II

Ferrous metals and alloys: Structure and properties of White Cast iron, Malleable Cast iron, grey cast iron, Spheroidal graphite cast iron, Alloy cast iron. Classification of steels, structure and properties of



plain carbon steels, Low alloy steels, Hadfield manganese steels, tool and die steels.

Non-ferrous Metals and Alloys: Structure and properties of Copper and its alloys, Aluminium and its alloys, Titanium and its alloys, Magnesium and its alloys, Super alloys.

UNIT–III

Heat treatment of Steels: Effect of alloying elements on Fe-Fe₃C system, annealing, normalizing, hardening, TTT diagrams, tempering, hardenability, surface - hardening methods, age hardening treatment, Cryogenic treatment.

UNIT–IV

Powder Metallurgy: Basic processes- Methods of producing metal powders- milling atomization- Granulation-Reduction-Electrolytic Deposition. Compacting methods – Sintering - Methods of manufacturing sintered parts. Secondary operations, Applications of powder metallurgical products.

UNIT–V

Ceramic and Advanced materials: Crystalline ceramics, glasses, cermets, abrasive materials, Classification of composites, manufacturing methods, particle reinforced composites, fiber reinforced composites, PMC, MMC, CMC and CCCs. Introduction to Nanomaterials and smart materials.

Text Books:

1. S.H. Avner, Introduction to Physical Metallurgy, 2/e, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1997.
2. Donald R. Askeland, Essentials of Materials Science and Engineering, 4/e, CL Engineering publications, 2018.

Reference Books:

1. Dr. V. D. Kodgire, Material Science and Metallurgy, 39/e, Everest Publishing House, 2017.
2. V. Raghavan, Material Science and Engineering, 5/e, Prentice Hall of India, 2004.
3. William D. Callister Jr, Materials Science and Engineering: An Introduction, 8/e, John Wiley and Sons, 2009.
4. George E. Dieter, Mechanical Metallurgy, 3/e, McGraw-Hill, 2013.
5. Yip-Wah Chung, Introduction to Material Science and Engineering, 2/e, CRC Press, 2022.
6. AVK Suryanarayana, Material Science and Metallurgy, BS Publications, 2014.
7. U.C. Jindal, Material Science and Metallurgy, 1/e, Pearson Publications, 2011.

Online Learning Resources:

- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/113/106/113106032/>
- <https://www.edx.org/learn/mechanics/massachusetts-institute-of-technology-mechanical-behavior-of-materials-part-3-time-dependent-behavior>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9Sf278j1GTU>
- <https://www.coursera.org/learn/fundamentals-of-materials-science>
- <https://www.coursera.org/learn/material-behavior>



II Year B.Tech.ME–I Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

(23A103204) MECHANICS OF SOLIDS & MATERIAL SCIENCE LAB

Course Objective:

- Evaluate the values of yield stress, ultimate stress and bending stress of the given specimen under tension test and bending test
- Conduct the torsion test to determine the modulus of rigidity of given specimen.
- Justify the Rockwell hardness test over with Brinell hardness and measure the hardness of the given specimen.
- Examine the stiffness of the open coil and closed coil spring and grade them.
- Analyze the microstructure and characteristics of ferrous and nonferrous alloy specimens.

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	Understand the stress-strain behavior of different materials.	L2
CO2	Evaluate the hardness of different materials.	L4
CO3	Explain the relation between elastic constants and hardness of materials.	L1
CO4	Identify various microstructures of steels and cast irons.	L3
CO5	Evaluate hardness of treated and untreated steels.	L4

NOTE: Any 6 experiments from each section A and B.

A) MECHANICS OF SOLIDS LAB:

1. Tensile test
2. Bending test on
 - a) Simply supported beam
 - b) Cantilever beam
3. Torsion test
4. Hardness test
 - a) Brinell's hardness test
 - b) Rockwell hardness test
 - c) Vickers hardness test
5. Test on springs
6. Impact test
 - a) Charpy test
 - b) Izod test
7. Punch shear test



8. Liquid penetration test

B) MATERIALS SCIENCE LAB:

1. Preparation and study of the Microstructure of pure metals.
2. Preparation and study of the Microstructure of Mild steel, medium carbon steels, and High carbon steels.
3. Study of the Microstructures of Cast Irons.
4. Study of the Microstructures of Non-Ferrous alloys.
5. Study of the Microstructures of Heat treated steels.
6. Hardenability of steels by Jominy End Quench Test.

Virtual lab:

1. To investigate the principal stresses σ_a and σ_b at any given point of a structural element or machine component when it is in a state of plane stress. (<https://virtual-labs.github.io/exp-rockwell-hardness-experiment-iiith/objective.html>)
2. To find the impact resistance of mild steel and cast iron. (<https://sm-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/izod-impact-test>).
3. To find the impact resistance of mild steel. (<https://sm-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/charpy-impact-test/index.html>)
4. To find the Rockwell hardness number of mild steel, cast iron, brass, aluminum and spring steel etc. (<https://sm-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/rockwell-hardness-test>)
5. To determine the indentation hardness of mild steel, brass, aluminum etc. using Vickers hardness testing machine. (<https://sm-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/vickers-hardness-test>).



II Year B.Tech.ME–I Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

(23A103205) COMPUTER-AIDED MACHINE DRAWING

Course Objectives

- Introduce conventional representation of material and machine components.
- Train to use software for 2D and 3D modeling.
- Familiarize with thread profiles, riveted, welded and key joints.
- Teach solid modeling of machine parts and their sections.
- Explain creation of 2D and 3D assembly drawings and familiarize with limits, fits, and tolerances in mating components

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	Demonstrate the conventional representation of materials and machine components.	L3
CO2	Model riveted, welded and key joints using CAD system.	L6
CO3	Create solid models and sectional views of machine components.	L6
CO4	Generate solid models of machine parts and assemble them.	L5
CO5	Translate 3D assemblies into 2D drawings.	L6

The following are to be done by any 2D software package

Conventional representation of materials and components:

Detachable joints: Drawing of thread profiles, hexagonal and square-headed bolts and nuts, bolted joint with washer and locknut, stud joint, screw joint and foundation bolts.

Riveted joints: Drawing of rivet, lap joint, butt joint with single strap, single riveted, double riveted double strap joints.

Welded joints: Lap joint and T joint with fillet, butt joint with conventions.

Keys: Taper key, sunk taper key, round key, saddle key, feather key, woodruff key.

Couplings: rigid–Muff, flange; flexible–bushed pin-type flange coupling, universal coupling, Oldham's coupling.



The following exercises are to be done by any 3D software package: Sectional

views:

Creating solid models of complex machine parts and sectional views.

Assembly drawings: (Any four of the following using solid model software)

Lathetool post, tool head of shaping machine, tail-stock, machine vice, gate valve, carburetor, piston, connecting rod, eccentric, screw jack, plumber block, axle bearing, pipe vice, clamping device, Geneva cam, universal coupling.

Production drawing:

Representation of limits, fits and tolerances for mating parts. Use any four parts of above assembly drawings and prepare manufacturing drawing with dimensional and geometric tolerances.

Textbooks:

- 1 Machine Drawing by K.L.Narayana, P.Kannaiah and K.VenkatReddy, New Age International Publishers, 3/e, 2014
- 2 Machine drawing by N.Sideswar, P.Kannaiah, V.V.S.Sastry, TMH Publishers. 2014.

Reference Books:

1. Cecil Jensen, Jay Helsel and Donald D. Voisinet, Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, Tata McGraw-Hill, NY, 2000.
2. James Barclay, Brian Griffiths, Engineering Drawing for Manufacture, Kogan Page Science, 2003.
3. N.D.Bhatt, Machine Drawing, Charotar Publishers, 50/e, 2014.

Online Learning Resources:

- <https://eeedocs.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/02/machinedrawing.pdf>
- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/105/112105294/>
- https://www.edx.org/learn/engineering/dassault-systemes-solidworks-solidworks-cad-fundamentals?index=product&queryID=c90b35a82a6ef58b0d6f89679c63f6a1&position=2&linked_from=autocomplete&c=autocomplete
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0bQkS3_3Fq4

II Year B.Tech.ME–I Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

(23A104209) EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & IoT**Course Objectives:**

- To comprehend Microcontroller-Transducers Interfacetechniques
- To establish Serial Communication link with Arduino
- To analyse basics of SPI interface.
- To interface Stepper Motor with Arduino
- To analyse Accelerometer interface techniques
- To introduce the Raspberry Pi platform, that is widely used in IoT applications
- To introduce the implementation of distance sensor on IoT devices.

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	Comprehend Microcontroller-Transducers Interfacetechniques.	L4
CO2	Establish Serial Communication link with Arduino	L6
CO3	Analyse basics of SPI interface.	L4
CO4	Understand the concept of M2M (machine to machine) with necessary protocols and get awareness in implementation of distance sensor.	L2
CO5	Realize the revolution of internet in mobile devices, cloud and sensor networks	L3

Embedded Systems Experiments: (Any 5 experiments from the following)

1. Measure Analog signal from Temperature Sensor.
 2. Generate PWM output.
 3. Drive single character generation on Hyper Terminal.
 4. Drive a given string on Hyper Terminal.
 5. Full duplex Link establishment using Hyper terminal.
 6. Drive a given value on a 8bit DAC consisting of SPI.
 7. Drive Stepper motor using Analog GPIOs.
 8. Drive Accelerometer and Display the readings on Hyper Terminal.
- COMPONENTS/BOARDS: 1. Arduino Duemilanove Board 2. Arduino Software IDE.

Text Books:

1. Embedded Systems Architecture-By Tammy Noergaard, Elsevier Publications, 2013.
2. Embedded Systems-By Shibu.K.V-Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, 2013.
3. Embedded System Design, Frank Vahid, Tony Givargis, John Wiley Publications, 2013.
4. Embedded Systems-Lyla B.Das-Pearson Publications, 2013.

Internet of Things Experiments: (Any 5 experiments from the following)

1. Getting started with Raspberry Pi, Install Raspbian on your SD card.
2. Python-based IDE (integrated development environments) for the Raspberry Pi and how to trace and debug Python code on the device.
3. Using Raspberry Pi. Calculate the distance using distance sensor.
4. Basic LED functionality.
5. Raspberry Pi interact with online services through the use of public APIs and SDKs.
6. Study and Install IDE of Arduino and different types of Arduino.
7. Study and Implement Zigbee Protocol using Arduino/Raspberry Pi.
8. Calculate the distance using distance sensor Using Arduino.
9. Basic LED functionality Using Arduino and NodeMCU.
10. Calculate the moisture content in the soil using Arduino and NodeMCU.
11. Calculate the distance using distance sensor Using NodeMCU.
12. Basic LED functionality Using NodeMCU.



II Year B.Tech.ME–I Semester

L	T	P	C
0	1	2	2

Course Objectives:

**(23A105205) PYTHON PROGRAMMING
(SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE)**

The main objectives of the course are to

- Introduce core programming concepts of Python programming language.
- Demonstrate about Python data structures like Lists, Tuples, Sets and dictionaries
- Implement Functions, Modules and Regular Expressions in Python Programming and to create practical and contemporary applications using these

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Classify data structures of Python (L4)
- Apply Python programming concepts to solve a variety of computational problems (L3)
- Understand the principles of object-oriented programming (OOP) in Python, including classes, objects, inheritance, polymorphism, and encapsulation, and apply them to design and implement Python programs (L3)
- Become proficient in using commonly used Python libraries and frameworks such as JSON, XML, NumPy, pandas (L2)
- Exhibit competence in implementing and manipulating fundamental data structures such as lists, tuples, sets, dictionaries (L3)
- Propose new solutions to computational problems (L6)

UNIT-I: History of Python Programming Language, Thrust Areas of Python, Installing Anaconda Python Distribution, Installing and Using Jupyter Notebook.

Parts of Python Programming Language: Identifiers, Keywords, Statements and Expressions, Variables, Operators, Precedence and Associativity, Data Types, Indentation, Comments, Reading Input, Print Output, Type Conversions, the type () Function and Is Operator, Dynamic and Strongly Typed Language.

Control Flow Statements: if statement, if-else statement, if...elif...else, Nested if statement, while Loop, for Loop, continue and break Statements, Catching Exceptions Using try and except Statement.

Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to find the largest element among three numbers.
2. Write a program to display all prime numbers within an interval
3. Write a program to swap two numbers without using a temporary variable.
4. Demonstrate the following operators in Python with suitable examples.
 - i) Arithmetic Operators
 - ii) Relational Operators
 - iii) Assignment Operators
 - iv) Logical Operators
 - v) Bit wise Operators
 - vi) Ternary Operator
 - vii) Membership Operators
 - viii)



Identity Operators

5. Write a program to add and multiply complex numbers
6. Write a program to print multiplication table of a given number.

UNIT-II: Functions: Built-In Functions, Commonly Used Modules, Function Definition and Calling the function, return Statement and void Function, Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Default Parameters, Keyword Arguments, *args and **kwargs, Command Line Arguments.

Strings: Creating and Storing Strings, Basic String Operations, Accessing Characters in String by Index Number, String Slicing and Joining, String Methods, Formatting Strings.

Lists: Creating Lists, Basic List Operations, Indexing and Slicing in Lists, Built-In Functions Used on Lists, List Methods, del Statement.

Sample Experiments:

7. Write a program to define a function with multiple return values.
8. Write a program to define a function using default arguments.
9. Write a program to find the length of the string without using any library functions.
10. Write a program to check if the substring is present in a given string or not.
11. Write a program to perform the given operations on a list:
 - i. Addition
 - ii. Insertion
 - iii. slicing
12. Write a program to perform many built-in functions by taking any list.

UNIT-III: Dictionaries: Creating Dictionary, Accessing and Modifying key:value Pairs in Dictionaries, Built-In Functions Used on Dictionaries, Dictionary Methods, del Statement.

Tuples and Sets: Creating Tuples, Basic Tuple Operations, tuple() Function, Indexing and Slicing in Tuples, Built-In Functions Used on Tuples, Relation between Tuples and Lists, Relation between Tuples and Dictionaries, Using zip() Function, Sets, Set Methods, Frozen set.

Sample Experiments:

13. Write a program to create tuples (name, age, address, college) for at least two members and concatenate the tuples and print the concatenated tuples.
14. Write a program to count the number of vowels in a string (No control flow allowed).
15. Write a program to check if a given key exists in a dictionary or not.
16. Write a program to add a new key-value pair to an existing dictionary.
17. Write a program to sum all the items in a given dictionary.

UNIT-IV: Files: Types of Files, Creating and Reading Text Data, File Methods to Read and Write Data, Reading and Writing Binary Files, Pickle Module, Reading and Writing CSV Files, Python os and os.path Modules.

Object-Oriented Programming: Classes and Objects, Creating Classes in Python, Creating Objects in Python, Constructor Method, Classes with Multiple Objects, Class Attributes Vs Data Attributes, Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism.

Sample Experiments:

18. Write a program to sort words in a file and put them in another file. The output file should



have only lower-case words, so any upper-case words from source must be lowered.

19. Python program to print each line of a file in reverse order.
20. Python program to compute the number of characters, words and lines in a file.
21. Write a program to create, display, append, insert and reverse the order of the items in the array.
22. Write a program to add, transpose and multiply two matrices.
23. Write a Python program to create a class that represents a shape. Include methods to calculate its area and perimeter. Implement subclasses for different shapes like circle, triangle, and square.

UNIT-V: Introduction to Data Science: Functional Programming, JSON and XML in Python, NumPy with Python, Pandas.

Sample Experiments:

24. Python program to check whether a JSON string contains complex object or not.
25. Python Program to demonstrate NumPy arrays creation using `array()` function.
26. Python program to demonstrate use of `ndim`, `shape`, `size`, `dtype`.
27. Python program to demonstrate basic slicing, integer and Boolean indexing.
28. Python program to find `min`, `max`, `sum`, `cumulative sum` of array
29. Create a dictionary with at least five keys and each key represent value as a list where this list contains at least ten values and convert this dictionary as a pandas data frame and explore the data through the data frame as follows:
 - a) Apply `head()` function to the pandas data frame
 - b) Perform various data selection operations on DataFrame
30. Select any two columns from the above data frame, and observe the change in one attribute with respect to other attribute with scatter and plot operations in matplotlib

Reference Books:

1. Gowrishankar S, Veena A., Introduction to Python Programming, CRC Press.
2. Python Programming, SSridhar, JIndumathi, V MHariharan, 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2024
3. Introduction to Programming Using Python, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson.

Online Learning Resources/Virtual Labs:

1. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/python-for-applied-data-science-ai>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/python?specialization=python#syllabus>

Text Books:

1. Arsheep Bahga & Vijay Madisetti, Internet of Things - A Hands-on Approach, 1/e, Orient Blackswan Private Limited - New Delhi, 2015.
2. Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, Universities Press, 2015.
3. Getting Started with Raspberry Pi, Matt Richardson & Shawn Wallace, O'Reilly (SPD), 2014,.

Online Learning Sources

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs17/preview
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ee98/preview
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105057/>
4. <https://www.edx.org/learn/embedded-systems/the-university-of-texas-at-austin-embedded-systems-shape-the-world-microcontroller-input-output?index=product&objectID=course->



- 785cf551-7f66-4350-b736-64a93427b4db&webview=false&campaign=Embedded+Systems+-+Shape+The+World%3A+Microcontroller+Input%2FOutput&source=edX&product_category=course&placement_url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.edx.org%2Flearn%2Fembedded-systems
5. https://www.edx.org/learn/iot-internet-of-things/universitat-politecnica-de-valencia-introduction-to-the-internet-of-things?index=product&queryID=e1322674dcb3d246be981d0669265399&position=4&linked_from=autocomplete&c=autocomplete
 6. https://www.edx.org/learn/iot-internet-of-things/curtin-university-iot-sensors-and-devices?index=product&queryID=94ff5bcb80b8e4f427a0985bb2a5e07f&position=3&results_level=first-level-results&term=IOT&objectID=course-967eee29-87e8-4f2d-9257-a1b38ec07e85&campaign=IoT+Sensors+and+Devices&source=edX&product_category=course&placement_url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.edx.org%2Fsearch
 7. VirtualLabs-<http://vlabs.iitkgp.ac.in/rtes/>
 8. VirtualLabs-<https://cse02-iiiit.vlabs.ac.in/>
 9. VirtualLabs-<https://iotvirtuallab.github.io/vlab/Experiments/index.html>



II Year B.Tech.ME–I Semester

L	T	P	C
2	0	0	0

(23A100033) ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

Course Objectives:

- To make the students to get awareness on environment.
- To understand the importance of protecting natural resources, ecosystems for future generations and pollution causes due to the day to day activities of human life
- To save earth from the inventions by the engineers.

UNIT I

Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies: – Definition, Scope and Importance – Need for Public Awareness.

Natural Resources : Renewable and non-renewable resources – Natural resources and associated problems – Forest resources – Use and over – exploitation, deforestation, case studies – Timber extraction – Mining, dams and other effects on forest and tribal people – Water resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water – Floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams – benefits and problems – Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies – Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies. – Energy resources:

UNIT II

Ecosystems: Concept of an ecosystem. – Structure and function of an ecosystem – Producers, consumers and decomposers – Energy flow in the ecosystem – Ecological succession – Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids – Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:

- a. Forest ecosystem.
- b. Grassland ecosystem
- c. Desert ecosystem.
- d. Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

Biodiversity and its Conservation : Introduction 0 Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity – Bio-geographical classification of India – Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, Productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values – Biodiversity at global, National and local levels – India as a mega-diversity nation – Hot-spots of biodiversity – Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts – Endangered and endemic species of India – Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.



UNIT III

Environmental Pollution: Definition, Cause, effects and control measures of:

- a. Air Pollution.
- b. Water pollution
- c. Soil pollution
- d. Marine pollution
- e. Noise pollution
- f. Thermal pollution
- g. Nuclear hazards

Solid Waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes – Role of an individual in prevention of pollution – Pollution case studies – Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

UNIT IV

Social Issues and the Environment: From Unsustainable to Sustainable development – Urban problems related to energy – Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management – Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Case studies – Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions – Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case Studies – Wasteland reclamation. – Consumerism and waste products. – Environment Protection Act. – Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. – Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act – Wildlife Protection Act – Forest Conservation Act – Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation – Public awareness.

UNIT V

Human Population and the Environment: Population growth, variation among nations. Population explosion – Family Welfare Programmes. – Environment and human health – Human Rights – Value Education – HIV/AIDS – Women and Child Welfare – Role of information Technology in Environment and human health – Case studies.

Field Work: Visit to a local area to document environmental assets River/forest grassland/hill/mountain – Visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural Study of common plants, insects, and birds – river, hill slopes, etc..

Textbooks:

1. Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses Erach Bharucha for University Grants Commission, Universities Press.
2. Palaniswamy, —Environmental Studies, Pearson Education
3. S. Azeem Unnisa, —Environmental Studies Academic Publishing Company
4. K. Raghavan Nambiar, —Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses as per UGC model syllabus, Scitech Publications (India), Pvt. Ltd.

References:

1. Deeksha Dave and E. Sai Baba Reddy,—Textbook of Environmental Science, Cengage Publications.
2. M. Anji Reddy,—Textbook of Environmental Sciences and Technology, BS Publication.
3. J.P. Sharma, Comprehensive Environmental studies, Laxmi publications.
4. J. Glynn Henry and Gary W. Heinke, —Environmental Sciences and Engineering, Prentice hall of India Private limited
5. G.R. Chatwal,—A Text Book of Environmental Studies, Himalaya Publishing House
6. Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P. Ela,—Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science, Prentice hall of India Private limited.
3. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/python-for-applied-data-science-ai>
4. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/python?specialization=python#syllabus>

**II Year B.Tech.ME–II Semester**

L	T	P	C
2	0	0	2

(23A103210) INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT

Course Objectives: The objectives of the course are to

- Introduce the scope and role of industrial engineering and the techniques for optimal design of layouts
- Illustrate how work study is used to improve productivity
- Explain TQM and quality control techniques
- Introduce financial management aspects and
- Discuss human resource management and value analysis.

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	Learn about how to design the optimal layout	L1
CO2	Demonstrate work study methods	L3
CO3	Explain Quality Control techniques	L2
CO4	Discuss the financial management aspects	L3
CO5	Understand the human resource management methods.	L2

UNIT–I

INTRODUCTION: Definition of industrial engineering (I.E), development, applications, role of an industrial engineer, quantitative tools of IE and productivity measurement. Concepts of management, importance, functions of management, scientific management, Taylor's principles, Fayol's principles of management.

PLANT LAYOUT: Factors governing plant location, types of production layouts, advantages and disadvantages of process layout and product layout, applications, quantitative techniques for optimal design of layouts.

UNIT–II

WORK STUDY: Importance, types of production, applications, work study, method study and time study, work sampling, PMTS, micro-motion study, rating techniques, MTM, work factors system, principles of Ergonomics, flow process charts, string diagrams and Therbligs.

UNIT–III

STATISTICAL QUALITY CONTROL: Quality control, Queuing assurance and its importance, SQC, attributes sampling inspection with single and double sampling, Control charts – $\bar{X}$ and R – charts $\bar{X}$ and S charts and their applications, simple numerical examples.



TOTAL QUALITY MANAGEMENT: Elements of TQM – Continuous Improvement –

zero defect concept, quality circles, implementation, applications, ISO quality systems. Six Sigma – definition, basic concepts.

UNIT–IV

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT: Scope and nature of financial management, Sources of finance, Management of working capital, estimation of working capital requirements, budget and budgetary control, Capital budgeting – Nature of Investment Decisions – Investment Evaluation criteria – NPV, IRR, PI, Payback Period, and ARR, numerical problems.

UNIT–V

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT: Concept of human resource management, personnel management and industrial relations, functions of personnel management, Job-evaluation, its importance and types, merit rating, quantitative methods, wage incentive plans, and types.

VALUE ANALYSIS: Value engineering, implementation procedure, enterprise resource planning and supply chain management.

Text Books:

1. O.P. Khanna, Industrial Engineering and Management, Dhanpat Rai Publications (P) Ltd.
2. Martand Telsang, Industrial Engineering and Production Management, S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi

Reference Books:

1. Bhattacharya DK, Industrial Management, S. Chand, publishers.
2. J.G. Monks, Operations Management, 3/e, McGraw Hill Publishers.
3. T.R. Banga, S.C. Sharma, N.K. Agarwal, Industrial Engineering and Management Science, Khanna Publishers.
4. Koontz O'Donnell, Principles of Management, McGraw Hill Publishers.
5. R.C. Gupta, Statistical Quality Control, Khanna Publishers.
6. NVS Raju, Industrial Engineering and Management, Cengage India Private Limited.

Online Learning Sources

- https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me15/preview
- https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_mg43/preview
- <https://www.edx.org/learn/industrial-engineering>
- <https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PL299B5CC87110A6E7&si=TghLCbEobuxjEaXi>
- https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLbjTnj-t5Gkl0z3OHOGK5RB9mvNYvnImW&si=oaX_5RG69hS3v2ll

II Year B.Tech.ME–II Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(23A100017) COMPLEX VARIABLES, PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS**Course Outcomes:**

COs	Statements	Blooms level
CO1	Analyze limit, continuity and differentiation of functions of complex variables and Understand Cauchy-Riemann equations, analytic functions and various properties of analytic functions.	L2, L3
CO2	Understand Cauchy theorem, Cauchy integral formulas and apply these to evaluate complex contour integrals. Classify singularities and poles; find residues and evaluate complex integrals using the residue theorem.	L3, L5
CO3	Apply Probability theory to find the chances of happening of events.	L3
CO4	Understand various probability distributions and calculate their statistical constants.	L2, L3
CO5	Analyze to test various hypotheses included in theory and types of errors for large samples.	L3, L5

UNIT I: Complex Variable–Differentiation

Introduction to functions of complex variable-concept of Limit & continuity- Differentiation, Cauchy-Riemann equations, analytic functions harmonic functions, finding harmonic conjugate-construction of analytic function by Milne Thomson method.

UNIT II: Complex Variable–Integration

Line integral-Contour integration, Cauchy's integral theorem (Simple Case), Cauchy Integral formula, Power series expansions: Taylor's series, zeros of analytic functions, singularities, Laurent's series, Residues, Cauchy Residue theorem (without proof), Evaluation of definite integral involving sine and cosine.

UNIT III: Probability theory

Probability, probability axioms, addition law and multiplicative law of probability, conditional probability, Baye's theorem, random variables (discrete and continuous), probability density functions, properties, mathematical expectation

UNIT IV: Random variables & Distributions

Probability distribution - Binomial, Poisson approximation to the binomial distribution, Normal distribution and their properties

UNIT V : Estimation and Testing of hypothesis, large sample tests

Estimation-parameters, statistics, sampling distribution, point estimation, Formulation of null hypothesis, alternative hypothesis, the critical and acceptance regions, level of significance, two types of errors and power of the test. Large Sample Tests: Test for single proportion, difference of proportions, test for single mean and difference of means. Confidence interval for parameters in one sample and two sample problems

Textbooks:

3. B.S.Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 2017, 44th Edition
4. Miller and Freund, Probability and Statistics for Engineers, 7/e, Pearson, 2008.

Reference Books:

6. R.K.Jain and S.R.K.Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2021 5th Edition (9th reprint).
7. B.V.Ramana, Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw Hill publishers
8. W.Feller, An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications, 1/e, Wiley, 1968.

Online Learning Resources:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ma50/preview
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/106/111106111/>

II Year B.Tech.ME–II Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(23A103206T) MANUFACTURING PROCESSES**Course Objective: The objectives of the course are to**

- Know the working principle of different metal casting processes and gating system.
- Classify the welding processes, working of different types of welding processes and welding defects.
- Know the nature of plastic deformation, cold and hot working process, working of a rolling mill and types, extrusion processes.
- Understand the principles of forging, tools and dies, working of forging processes.
- Know about the Additive manufacturing.

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	Design the patterns and core boxes for metal casting processes	L6
CO2	Understand the different welding processes	L2
CO3	Demonstrate the different types of bulk forming processes	L3
CO4	Understand sheet metal forming processes	L2
CO5	Learn about the different types of additive manufacturing processes	L2

UNIT–I

Casting: Steps involved in making a casting – Advantage of casting and its applications. Patterns and Pattern making – Types of patterns – Materials used for patterns, pattern allowances and their construction, Molding, different types of cores, Principles of Gating, Risers, casting design considerations. Methods of melting and types of furnaces, Solidification of castings and casting defects- causes and remedies. Basic principles and applications of special casting processes - Centrifugal casting, Die casting, Investment casting and shell molding.

UNIT–II

Welding: Classification of welding processes, types of welded joints and their characteristics, Gas welding, Different types of flames and uses, Oxy – Acetylene Gas cutting. Basic principles of Arc welding, power characteristics, Manual metal arc welding, submerged arc welding, TIG&MIG welding. Electro-slag welding.

Resistance welding, Friction welding, Friction stir welding, Forge welding, Explosive welding; Thermit welding, Plasma Arc welding, Laser welding, electron beam welding, Soldering & Brazing. Heat affected zones in welding; pre & post heating, welding defects – causes and remedies.

UNIT–III

Bulk Forming: Plastic deformation in metals and alloys-recovery, recrystallization and grain



growth.

Hot working and Cold working-Strain hardening and Annealing. Bulk forming processes: Forging-Types of Forging, forging defects and remedies; Rolling – fundamentals, types of rolling mills and products, Forces in rolling and power requirements. Extrusion and its characteristics. Types of extrusion, Impact extrusion, Hydrostatic extrusion; Wire drawing and Tube drawing.

UNIT–IV

Sheet metal forming- Blanking and piercing, Forces and power requirement in these operations, Deep drawing, Stretch forming, Bending, Spring back and its remedies, Coining, Spinning, Types of presses and press tools.

High energy rate forming processes: Principles of explosive forming, electromagnetic forming, Electro hydraulic forming, rubber pad forming, advantages and limitations.

UNIT-V

Additive manufacturing - Steps in Additive Manufacturing (AM), Classification of AM processes, Advantages of AM, and types of materials for AM, VAT photo polymerization AM Processes, Extrusion - Based AM Processes, Powder Bed Fusion AM Processes, Direct Energy Deposition AM Processes, Post Processing of AM Parts, Applications

Textbooks:

1. Kalpakjain S and Steven R Schmid, Manufacturing Processes for Engineering Materials, 5/e, Pearson Publications, 2007.
2. P.N.Rao, Manufacturing Technology-Vol I, 5/e, McGraw Hill Education, 2018.

Reference Books:

1. A.Ghosh & A.K.Malik, Manufacturing Science, East West Press Pvt.Ltd, 2010.
2. Lindberg and Roy, Processes and materials of manufacture, 4/e, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited, 1990.
3. R.K.Jain, Production Technology, Khanna Publishers, 2022.
4. Sharma P.C., A Textbook of Production Technology, 8/e, S Chand Publishing, 2014.
5. H.S.Shaun, Manufacturing Processes, 1/e, Pearson Publishers, 2012.
6. W.A.J.Chapman, Workshop Technology, 5/e, CBS Publishers & Distributors Pvt.Ltd, 2001.
7. Hindustan Machine Tools, Production Technology, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers, 2017.
8. Ian Gibson, David W.Rosen, Brent Stucker., Additive Manufacturing Technologies: 3D Printing, Rapid Prototyping, and Direct Digital Manufacturing, 2/e, Springer, 2015.

Online Learning Resources:

- <https://www.edx.org/learn/manufacturing/massachusetts-institute-of-technology-fundamentals-of-manufacturing-processes>
- https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me81/preview
- www.coursera.org/learn/introduction-to-additive-manufacturing-processes/coursera
- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/103/112103263/>
- <https://elearn.nptel.ac.in/shop/nptel/principles-of-metal-forming-technology/?v=c86ee0d9d7ed>

II Year B.Tech.ME–II Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(23A103207T) FLUID MECHANICS & HYDRAULIC MACHINES

Course Objectives: The students completing this course are expected to

- Understand the properties of fluids, manometry, hydrostatic forces acting on different surfaces
- Understand the kinematic and dynamic behavior through various laws of fluids like continuity, Euler's, Bernoulli's equations, energy and momentum equations.
- Understand the theory of boundary layer, working and performance characteristics of various hydraulic machines like pumps and turbines.

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	Understand the basic concepts of fluid properties.	L2
CO2	Estimate the mechanics of fluids in static and dynamic conditions.	L5
CO3	Apply the Boundary layer theory, flow separation and dimensional analysis.	L3
CO4	Estimate the hydrodynamic forces of jet on vanes in different positions.	L5
CO5	Understand the working Principles and performance evaluation of hydraulic pump and turbines.	L2

UNIT I

Fluid statics: Dimensions and units: physical properties of fluids - specific gravity, viscosity and its significance, surface tension, capillarity, vapor pressure. Atmospheric, gauge and vacuum pressure, Measurement of pressure – Manometers - Piezometer, U-tube, inverted and differential manometers. Pascal's & hydrostatic laws.

Buoyancy and floatation: Meta center, stability of floating body. Submerged bodies. Calculation of meta center height. Stability analysis and applications.

UNIT II

Fluid kinematics: Introduction, flow types. Equation of continuity for one dimensional flow, circulation and vorticity, Stream line, path line and streak lines and stream tube. Stream function and velocity potential function, differences and relation between them. Condition for irrotational flow, flow net, source and sink, doublet and vortex flow.

Fluid dynamics: surface and body forces – Euler's and Bernoulli's equations for flow along a streamline, momentum equation and its applications, force on pipe bend.

Closed conduit flow: Reynold's experiment- Darcy Weisbach equation- Minor losses in pipes- pipes in series and pipes in parallel- total energy line- hydraulic gradient line.

UNIT III

Boundary Layer Theory: Introduction, momentum integral equation, displacement, momentum and energy thickness, separation of boundary layer, control of flow separation, Stream lined body, Bluff body and its applications, basic concepts of velocity profiles.



Dimensional Analysis: Dimensions and Units, Dimensional Homogeneity, Nondimensionalization of equations, Method of repeating variables and Buckingham Pi Theorem.

UNIT IV

Basics of turbo machinery: hydro dynamic force of jets on stationary and moving flat, inclined, and curved vanes, jet striking centrally and at tip, velocity diagrams, work done and efficiency, flow over radial vanes.

Hydraulic Turbines: classification of turbines, impulse and reaction turbines, Pelton wheel, Francis turbine and Kaplan turbine-working proportions, work done, efficiencies, hydraulic design – draft tube-theory-functions and efficiency.

UNIT V

Performance of hydraulic turbines: Geometric similarity, Unit and specific quantities, characteristic curves, governing of turbines, selection of type of turbine, cavitation, surge tank, water hammer. Hydraulic systems- hydraulic ram, hydraulic lift, hydraulic coupling. Fluidics – amplifiers, sensors and oscillators. Advantages, limitations and applications.

Centrifugal pumps: classification, working, work done – manometric head- losses and efficiencies-specific speed- pumps in series and parallel-performance characteristic curves, cavitation & NPSH.

Reciprocating pumps: Working, Discharge, slip, indicator diagrams.

Textbooks:

1. Y.A.Cengel, J.M.Cimbala, Fluid Mechanics, Fundamentals and Applications, 6/e, McGraw Hill Publications, 2019.
2. Dixon, Fluid Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Turbomachinery, 7/e, Elsevier Publishers, 2014.

Reference Books:

1. PN Modi and SM Seth, Hydraulics & Fluid Mechanics including Hydraulics Machines, Standard Book House, 2017.
2. RKBansal, Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, 10/e, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd, 2019.
3. Rajput, Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, S Chand & Company, 2016.
4. D.S.Kumar, Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power Engineering, SK Kataria & Sons, 2013.
5. D.Rama Durgaiah, Fluid Mechanics and Machinery, 1/e, New Age International, 2002.

Online Learning Resources:

- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/105/112105206/>
- <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/104/112104118/>
- <https://www.edx.org/learn/fluid-mechanics>
- https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ce30/previewnptel.ac.in
- www.coursera.org/learn/fluid-powerera

II Year B.Tech.ME–II Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(23A103208) THEORY OF MACHINES

Course Objectives: The objectives of the course are to make the students learn about

- Introduce various basic mechanisms and their applications.
- Explain importance of degree of freedom.
- Familiarize velocity and acceleration in mechanisms.
- Describe the cams and follower motions.
- Explain the importance of gyroscopic couples.
- Introduce the equation of motion for single degree of freedom system.

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	Understand different mechanisms and their inversions.	L2
CO2	Calculate velocity and acceleration of different links in a mechanism	L4
CO3	Apply the effect of gyroscopic couple in ships, aeroplanes and road vehicles.	L3
CO4	Evaluate unbalanced mass in rotating machines.	L5
CO5	Analyze free and forced vibrations of single degree of freedom systems.	L4

UNIT–I: Simple Mechanisms

Simple Mechanisms: Classification of mechanisms – Basic kinematic concepts and definitions – Degree of freedom, mobility – Grashof's law, kinematic inversion of four bar chain and slider crank chains – Limit positions – Mechanical advantage – Transmission angle – Description of some common mechanisms – Quick return mechanism, straight line mechanisms – Universal Joint – Rocker mechanisms.

UNIT–II: Plane and motion analysis

Plane and motion analysis: Displacement, velocity and acceleration analysis of simple mechanisms, graphical velocity analysis using instantaneous centers, velocity and acceleration analysis using loop closure equations – kinematic analysis of simple mechanisms – slider crank mechanism dynamics – Coincident points – Coriolis component of acceleration.

UNIT–III: Gyroscope & Gear Profile



Gyroscope: Principle of gyroscope, gyroscopic effect in an aeroplane, ship, car and two wheeler, simple problems

Gear Profile: Involute and cycloidal gear profiles, gear parameters, fundamental law of gearing and conjugate action, spur gear contact ratio and interference/undercutting – helical, bevel, worm, rack & pinion gears, epicyclic and regular gear train kinematics.

UNIT–IV: Balancing of Rotating masses & Cams

Balancing of Rotating masses: Need for balancing, balancing of single mass and several masses in different planes, using analytical and graphical methods.

Cams: Classification of cams and followers-Terminology and definitions – Displacement diagrams – Uniform velocity, parabolic, simple harmonic and cycloidal motions – derivatives of follower motions- specified contour cams- circular and tangent cams –pressure angle and undercutting.

UNIT–V: Vibrations & Turning Moment Diagrams and Flywheels

Vibrations: Introduction, degree of freedom, types of vibrations, free natural vibrations, Newton method and energy method for single degree of freedom. Damped vibrations- under damped, critically damped; and over damped systems, forced vibrations with and without damping in single degree of freedom; Vibration isolation and transmissibility.

Turning Moment Diagrams and Flywheels: Turning moment diagrams for steam engine, I.C engine and Multi Cylinder Engine. Crank effort – coefficient of fluctuation of energy, coefficient of fluctuation of speed – Fly Wheel and their design, fly wheels for punching press.

Textbooks:

1. S.S. Rattan, Theory of Machines, 4/e, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, 2014.
2. P.L. Ballaney, Theory of Machines & Mechanisms, 25/e, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 2003.

Reference Books:

1. F. Haider, Dynamics of Machines, 5/e, Nirali Prakashan, Pune, 2003.
2. J.E. Shigley, Theory of Machines and Mechanisms, 4/e, Oxford, 2014.
3. G.K. Groover, Mechanical Vibrations, 8/e, Nemchand Bros, 2009.
4. Norton, R.L., Design of Machinery – An Introduction to Synthesis and Analysis of Mechanisms and Machines, 2/e, McGraw Hill, New York, 2000.
5. William T. Thomson, Theory of vibration with applications, 4/e, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 1993.

II Year B.Tech.ME–II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

(23A103207P) FLUID MECHANICS & HYDRAULIC MACHINERY LAB

Course Objective: To impart practical exposure on the performance evaluation methods of various flow measuring equipment and hydraulic turbine and pumps.

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	monstrate the devices used for measuring flow.	L3
CO2	Compute major losses in pipes.	L5
CO3	Illustrate the operating parameters of turbines.	L2
CO4	Explain the working of different types of pumps.	L2
CO5	Explain the devices used for measuring flow.	L2

List of Experiments

1. Impact of jet on Vanes.
2. Performance Test on Pelton Wheel.
3. Performance Test on Francis Turbine.
4. Performance Test on Kaplan Turbine.
5. Performance Test on Single Stage Centrifugal Pump.
6. Performance Test on Multi Stage Centrifugal Pump.
7. Performance Test on Reciprocating Pump.
8. Calibration of Venturimeter.
9. Calibration of Orificemeter.
10. Determination of friction factor for a given pipeline.
11. Determination of loss of head due to sudden contraction in a pipeline.
12. Turbine flowmeter.

Virtual Lab:

1. To study different patterns of a flow through a pipe and correlate them with the Reynolds number of the flow. (<https://me.iitp.ac.in/Virtual-Fluid-Laboratory/reynolds/introduction.html>)
2. To calculate Total Energy at different points of venturimeter. (<https://me.iitp.ac.in/Virtual-Fluid-Laboratory/bernoulli/introduction.html>).
3. To calculate the flow (or point) velocity at center of the given tube using different flow rates. (<https://me.iitp.ac.in/Virtual-Fluid-Laboratory/pitot/introduction.html>)
4. To determine the hydrostatic force on a plane surface under partial submerge and full submerge condition. (<https://me.iitp.ac.in/Virtual-Fluid-Laboratory/cop/introduction.html>).
5. To determine the discharge coefficient of a triangular notch. (<https://me.iitp.ac.in/Virtual-Fluid-Laboratory/notch/introduction.html>)
6. To determine the coefficient of impact of jet on vanes. (<https://fm-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/impact-of-jet>).
7. To determine friction in pipes. (<https://fm-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/friction-in-pipes/index.html>).



II Year B.Tech.ME–II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

(23A103206P) MANUFACTURING PROCESSES LAB

Course Objective: Acquire practical knowledge on Metal Casting, Welding, Press Working and Processing of Plastics.

Course Outcomes:

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	Make moulds for sand casting.	L2
CO2	Fabricate different types of components using various manufacturing techniques.	L5
CO3	Adapt unconventional manufacturing methods.	L3
CO4	Develop Different Weld joints.	L6
CO5	Explain different types of 3D Printing techniques.	L2

List of Experiments

- Design and making of pattern
 - Single piece pattern
 - Split pattern
- Sand property testing
 - Sieve analysis (dry sand)
 - Clay content test
 - Moisture content test
 - Strength test (Compression test & Shear test)
 - Permeability test
- Mould preparation
 - Straight pipe
 - Bent pipe
 - Dumbell
 - Gear blank
- Gas cutting and welding
- Manual metal arc welding
 - Lap joint
 - Butt joint
- Injection Molding
- Blow Molding
- Simple models using sheet metal operations
- Study of deep drawing and extrusion operations
- To make weldments using TIG/MIG welding
- To weld using Spot welding machine
- To join using Brazing and Soldering
- To make simple parts on a 3D printing machine
- Demonstration of metal casting.

VirtualLab:

1. To study and observe various stages of casting through demonstration of casting process. (<https://virtual-labs.github.io/exp-sand-casting-process-dei/theory.html>)
2. To weld and cut metals using an oxyacetylene welding setup. (<https://virtual-labs.github.io/exp-gas-cutting-processes-iitkgp/index.html>).
3. To simulate Fused deposition modelling process (FDM) (<https://3dpdei.vlabs.ac.in/exp/simulation-modelling-process>)
4. <https://altair.com/inspire-mold/>
5. <https://virtual-labs.github.io/exp-simulation-cartesian-system-dei/theory.html>



II Year B.Tech.ME–II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	1	2	2

(23A100034)SOFTSKILLS

Course Objectives:

- To encourage all round development of the students by focusing on soft skills
- To make the students aware of critical thinking and problem-solving skills
- To enhance healthy relationship and understanding within and outside an organization
- To function effectively with heterogeneous teams

Course Outcomes

- List out various elements of soft skills (L1, L2)
- Describe methods for building professional image (L1, L2)
- Apply critical thinking skills in problem solving (L3)
- Analyse the needs of an individual and team for well-being (L4)
- Assess the situation and take necessary decisions (L5)
- Create a productive workplace atmosphere using social and work-life skills ensuring personal and emotional well-being (L6)

UNIT I: Soft Skills & Communication Skills

Soft Skills - Introduction, Need - Mastering Techniques of Soft Skills – Communication Skills - Significance, process, types - Barriers of communication - Improving techniques.

Activities:

Intrapersonal Skills- Narration about self- strengths and weaknesses- clarity of thought – self-expression – articulating with felicity.

(The facilitator can guide the participants before the activity citing examples from the lives of the great, anecdotes and literary sources)

Interpersonal Skills- Group Discussion – Debate – Team Tasks - Book and film Reviews by groups - Group leader presenting views (non- controversial and secular) on contemporary issues or on a given topic.

Verbal Communication- Oral Presentations- Extempore- brief addresses and speeches- convincing- negotiating- agreeing and disagreeing with professional grace.

Non-verbal communication – Public speaking – Mock interviews – presentations with an objective to identify non- verbal clues and remedy the lapses on observation.



UNIT II: Critical Thinking

Active Listening – Observation – Curiosity – Introspection – Analytical Thinking – Open-mindedness – Creative Thinking – Positive thinking – Reflection

Activities:

Gathering information and statistics on a topic – sequencing – assorting – reasoning – critiquing issues – placing the problem – finding the root cause – seeking viable solution – judging with rationale – evaluating the views of others – Case Study, Story Analysis

UNIT III: Problem Solving & Decision Making

Meaning & features of Problem Solving – Managing Conflict – Conflict resolution – Team building – Effective decision making in teams – Methods & Styles

Activities:

Placing a problem which involves conflict of interests, choice and views – formulating the problem – exploring solutions by proper reasoning – Discussion on important professional, career and organizational decisions and initiate debate on the appropriateness of the decision.

Case Study & Group Discussion

UNIT IV: Emotional Intelligence & Stress Management

Managing Emotions – Thinking before Reacting – Empathy for Others – Self-awareness – Self-Regulation – Stress factors – Controlling Stress – Tips

Activities:

Providing situations for the participants to express emotions such as happiness, enthusiasm, gratitude, sympathy, and confidence, compassion in the form of written or oral presentations.

Providing opportunities for the participants to narrate certain crisis and stress-ridden situations caused by failure, anger, jealousy, resentment and frustration in the form of written and oral presentation, Organizing Debates

UNIT V: Corporate Etiquette

Etiquette- Introduction, concept, significance – Corporate etiquette – meaning, modern etiquette, benefits – Global and local culture sensitivity – Gender Sensitivity – Etiquette in interaction- Cell phone etiquette – Dining etiquette – Netiquette – Job interview etiquette – Corporate grooming tips – Overcoming challenges



Activities

Providing situations to take part in the Role Plays where the students will learn about bad and good manners and etiquette - Group Activities to showcase gender sensitivity, dining etiquette etc. - Conducting mock job interviews - Case Study - Business Etiquette Games

NOTE:-

1. The facilitator can guide the participants before the activity citing examples from the lives of the great, anecdotes, epics, scriptures, autobiographies and literary sources which bear true relevance to the prescribed skill.
2. Case studies may be given wherever feasible for example for Decision Making- The decision of King Lear.

Prescribed Books:

1. Mitra Barun K, Personality Development and Soft Skills, Oxford University Press, Pap/Cdr edition 2012
2. Dr Shikha Kapoor, Personality Development and Soft Skills : Preparing for Tomorrow, I K International Publishing House, 2018

Reference Books

1. Sharma, Prashant, Soft Skills: Personality Development for Life Success, BPB Publications 2018.
2. Alex K, Soft Skills S. Chand & Co, 2012 (Revised edition)
3. Gajendra Singh Chauhan & Sangeetha Sharma, Soft Skills: An Integrated Approach to Maximize Personality Published by Wiley, 2013
4. Pillai, Sabina & Fernandez Agna, Soft Skills and Employability Skills, Cambridge University Press, 2018
5. Soft Skills for a Big Impact (English, Paperback, Renu Shorey) Publisher: Notion Press
6. Dr. Rajiv Kumar Jain, Dr. Usha Jain, Life Skills (Paperback English) Publisher: Vayu Education of India, 2014

Online Learning Resources:

1. https://youtu.be/DUlsNJtg2L8?list=PLLy_2iUCG87CQhELCytvXh0E_y-bOO1_q
2. https://youtu.be/xBaLgJZ0t6A?list=PLzf4HHlsQFwJZel_j2PUy0pwjVUgj7KIJ
3. <https://youtu.be/-Y-R9hDI7IU>
4. <https://youtu.be/gkLsn4ddmTs>
5. <https://youtu.be/2bf9K2rRWwo>
6. <https://youtu.be/FchfE3c2jzc>
7. <https://www.businesstrainingworks.com/training-resource/five-free-business-etiquette-training-games/>
8. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_hs15/preview
9. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_hs76/preview

II Year B.Tech.ME–II Semester

L	T	P	C
1	0	2	2

(23A103209) DESIGN THINKING & INNOVATION**Course Objectives:**

The objective of this course is to familiarize students with design thinking process as a tool for breakthrough innovation. It aims to equip students with design thinking skills and ignite the minds to create innovative ideas, develop solutions for real-time problems.

Course Outcomes:

- Define the concepts related to design thinking. (L1, L2)
- Explain the fundamentals of Design Thinking and innovation (L1, L2)
- Apply the design thinking techniques for solving problems in various sectors. (L3)
- Analyze to work in a multidisciplinary environment (L4)
- Evaluate the value of creativity (L5)
- Formulate specific problem statements of real-time issues (L3, L6)

UNIT I: Introduction to Design Thinking

Introduction to elements and principles of Design, basics of design-dot, line, shape, form as fundamental design components. Principles of design. Introduction to design thinking, history of Design Thinking, New materials in Industry.

UNIT II: Design Thinking Process

Design thinking process (empathize, analyze, idea & prototype), implementing the process in driving inventions, design thinking in social innovations. Tools of design thinking - person, customer, journey map, brainstorming, product development

Activity: Every student presents their idea in three minutes, Every student can present design process in the form of flow diagram or flow chart etc. Every student should explain about product development.

UNIT III: Innovation

Art of innovation, Difference between innovation and creativity, role of creativity and innovation in organizations- Creativity to Innovation- Teams for innovation- Measuring the impact and value of creativity.

Activity: Debate on innovation and creativity, Flow and planning from idea to innovation, Debate on value-based innovation.

UNIT IV: Product Design

Problem formation, introduction to product design, Product strategies, Product value, Product planning, product specifications- Innovation towards product design- Case studies

Activity: Importance of modelling, how to set specifications, Explaining their own product design.

UNIT V: Design Thinking in Business Processes

Design Thinking applied in Business & Strategic Innovation, Design Thinking principles that redefine business – Business challenges: Growth, Predictability, Change, Maintaining Relevance, Extreme competition, Standardization. Design thinking to meet corporate needs- Design thinking for Startups- Defining and testing Business Models and Business Cases- Developing & testing prototypes.

Activity: How to market our own product, About maintenance, Reliability and plan for startup.

Textbooks:

1. Tim Brown, Change by design, HarperCollins (2009)
2. Idris Mootee, Design Thinking for Strategic Innovation, 2013, John Wiley & Sons.

Reference Books:

1. David Lee, Design Thinking in the Classroom, Ulysses press
2. Shruti N Shetty, Design the Future, Norton Press
3. William Lidwell, Universal Principles of Design- Kritina Holden, Jill Butter.
4. Chesbrough, H, The Era of Open Innovation–2013

Online Learning Resources:

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110/106/110106124/>
<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104109/>
https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_mg60/preview



COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT

.....Experiential learning through community engagement

Introduction



- Community Service Project is an experiential learning strategy that integrates meaningful community service with instruction, participation, learning and community development.
- Community Service Project involves students in community development and service activities and applies the experience to personal and academic development.
- Community Service Project is meant to link the community with the college for mutual benefit. The community will benefit with the focused contribution of the college students for the village/ local development. The college finds an opportunity to develop social sensibility and responsibility among students and emerge as a socially responsible institution.

Objective

Community Service Project should be an integral part of the curriculum, as an alternative to the 2 months of Summer Internships / Apprenticeships / On the Job Training, whenever there is an exigency when students cannot pursue their summer internships. The specific objectives are;

- To sensitize the students to the living conditions of the people who are around them,
- To help students to realize the stark realities of society.
- To bring about an attitudinal change in the students and help them to develop societal consciousness, sensibility, responsibility and accountability
- To make students aware of their inner strength and help them to find new /out of box solutions to social problems.
- To make students socially responsible citizens who are sensitive to the needs of the disadvantaged sections.
- To help students to initiate developmental activities in the community in coordination with public and government authorities.
- To develop a holistic life perspective among the students by making them study culture, traditions, habits, lifestyles, resource utilization, wastages and its management, social problems, public administration system and the roles and responsibilities of different persons across different social systems.

Implementation of Community Service Project

- Every student should put in 6 weeks for the Community Service Project during the summer vacation.
- Each class/section should be assigned with a mentor.
- Specific Departments could concentrate on their major areas of concern. For example, Dept. of Computer Science can take up activities related to Computer Literacy to different sections of people like - youth, women, housewives, etc
- A logbook must be maintained by each of the students, where the activities undertaken/involved to be recorded.
- The logbook has to be countersigned by the concerned mentor/faculty in charge.
- An evaluation to be done based on the active participation of the student and grade could be awarded by the mentor/faculty member.
- The final evaluation to be reflected in the grade memo of the student.
- The Community Service Projects should be different from the regular programs of NSS/NCC/Green Corps/Red Ribbon Club, etc.
- Minor project reports should be submitted by each student. An internal Viva shall also be conducted by a committee constituted by the principal of the college.



- Award of markss shall be made as per the guidelines of Internship/apprentice/on the job training.

Procedure

- A group of students or even a single student could be assigned for a particular habitation or village or municipal ward, as far as possible, in the near vicinity of their place of stay, to enable them to commute from their residence and return back by evening or so.
- The Community Service Project is a twofold one—
 - First, the student/s could conduct a survey of the habitation, if necessary, in terms of their own domain or subject area. Or it can even be a general survey, incorporating all the different areas. A common survey format could be designed. This should not be viewed as a duplication of work by the Village or Ward volunteers, rather, it could be another primary source of data.
 - Secondly, the student/s could take up a social activity, concerning their domain or subject area. The different areas, could be like –
 - Agriculture
 - Health
 - Marketing and Cooperation
 - Animal Husbandry
 - Horticulture
 - Fisheries
 - Sericulture
 - Revenue and Survey
 - Natural Disaster Management
 - Irrigation
 - Law & Order
 - Excise and Prohibition
 - Mines and Geology
 - Energy
 - Internet
 - Free Electricity
 - Drinking Water

EXPECTED OUTCOMES

BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT TO STUDENTS

Learning Outcomes

- Positive impact on students' academic learning
- Improves students' ability to apply what they have learned in—the real world
- Positive impact on academic outcomes such as demonstrated complexity of understanding, problem analysis, problem-solving, critical thinking, and cognitive development.
- Improved ability to understand complexity and ambiguity

Personal Outcomes

- Greater sense of personal efficacy, personal identity, spiritual growth, and moral development
- Greater interpersonal development, particularly the ability to work well with others, and build leadership and communication skills.

Social Outcomes

- Reduced stereotypes and greater inter-cultural understanding
- Improved social responsibility and citizenship skills
- Greater involvement in community service after graduation

Career Development

- Connections with professionals and community members for learning and career opportunities
- Greater academic learning, leadership skills, and personal efficacy can lead to greater opportunity.

Relationship with the Institution

- Stronger relationships with faculty
- Greater satisfaction with college
- Improved graduation rates

BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT TO FACULTY MEMBERS

- Satisfaction with the quality of student learning
- New avenues for research and publication via new relationships between faculty and community
- Providing networking opportunities with engaged faculty in other disciplines or institutions
- A stronger commitment to one's research.

BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT TO COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

- Improved institutional commitment.
- Improved student retention
- Enhanced community relations

BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT TO COMMUNITY

- Satisfaction with student participation
- Valuable human resources needed to achieve community goals.
- New energy, enthusiasm and perspectives applied to community work.
- Enhanced community-university relations.

SUGGESTIVE LIST OF PROGRAMMES UNDER COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT

The following is the recommended list of projects for Engineering students. The lists are not exhaustive and open for additions, deletions, and modifications. Colleges are expected to focus on specific local issues for this kind of project. The students are expected to carry out these projects with involvement, commitment, responsibility, and accountability. The mentors of a group of students should take the



responsibility of motivating, facilitating, and guiding the students. They have to interact with local leadership and people and appraise the objectives and benefits of this kind of project. The project reports shall be placed in the college website for reference. Systematic, Factual, methodical and honest reporting should be ensured.

For Engineering Students

1. Water facilities and drinking water availability
2. Health and hygiene
3. Stress levels and coping mechanisms
4. Health intervention programmes
5. Horticulture
6. Herbal plants
7. Botanical survey
8. Zoological survey
9. Marine products
10. Aqua culture
11. Inland fisheries
12. Animals and species
13. Nutrition
14. Traditional health care methods
15. Food habits
16. Air pollution
17. Water pollution
18. Plantation
19. Soil protection
20. Renewable energy
21. Plant diseases
22. Yoga awareness and practice
23. Health care awareness programmes and their impact
24. Use of chemicals on fruits and vegetables
25. Organic farming
26. Crop rotation
27. Flouriculture
28. Access to safe drinking water
29. Geographical survey
30. Geological survey
31. Sericulture
32. Study of species
33. Food adulteration
34. Incidence of Diabetes and other chronic diseases
35. Human genetics
36. Blood groups and blood levels
37. Internet Usage in Villages
38. Android Phone usage by different people
39. Utilisation of free electricity to farmers and related issues
40. Gender ratio in schooling level- observation.

Complimenting the community service project the students may be involved to take up some awareness campaigns on social issues/special groups. The suggested list of programs



Programs for School Children

1. Reading Skill Program (Reading Competition)
2. Preparation of Study Materials for the next class.
3. Personality/ Leadership Development
4. Career Guidance for X class students
5. Screening Documentary and other educational films
6. Awareness Program on Good Touch and Bad Touch (Sexual abuse)
7. Awareness Program on Socially relevant themes.

Programs for Women Empowerment

1. Government Guidelines and Policy Guidelines
2. Women's Rights
3. Domestic Violence
4. Prevention and Control of Cancer
5. Promotion of Social Entrepreneurship

General Camps

1. General Medical camps
2. Eye Camps
3. Dental Camps
4. Importance of protected drinking water
5. ODF awareness camp
6. Swatch Bharath
7. AIDS awareness camp
8. Anti Plastic Awareness
9. Programs on Environment
10. Health and Hygiene
11. Hand wash programmes
12. Commemoration and Celebration of important days

Programs for Youth Empowerment

1. Leadership
2. Anti-alcoholism and Drug addiction
3. Anti-tobacco
4. Awareness on Competitive Examinations
5. Personality Development

Common Programs

1. Awareness on RTI
2. Health intervention programmes
3. Yoga
4. Tree plantation
5. Programs in consonance with the Govt. Departments like—
 - i. Agriculture
 - ii. Health
 - iii. Marketing and Cooperation
 - iv. Animal Husbandry
 - v. Horticulture
 - vi. Fisheries
 - vii. Sericulture
 - viii. Revenue and Survey

- ix. Natural Disaster Management
- x. Irrigation
- xi. Law & Order
- xii. Excise and Prohibition
- xiii. Mines and Geology
- xiv. Energy

Role of Students:

- Students may not have the expertise to conduct all the programmes on their own. The students then can play a facilitator role.
- For conducting special camps like Health related, they will be coordinating with the Governmental agencies.
- As and when required the College faculty themselves act as Resource Persons.
- Students can work in close association with Non-Governmental Organizations like Lions Club, Rotary Club, etc or with any NGO actively working in that habitation.
- And also, with the Governmental Departments. If the program is rolled out, the District Administration could be roped in for the successful deployment of the program.
- An in-house training and induction program could be arranged for the faculty and participating students, to expose them to the methodology of Service Learning.

Timeline for the Community Service Project Activity

Duration: 8 weeks

1. Preliminary Survey (One Week)

- A preliminary survey including the socio-economic conditions of the allotted habitation to be conducted.
- A survey form based on the type of habitation to be prepared before visiting the habitation with the help of social sciences faculty. (However, a template could be designed for different habitations, rural/urban.
- The Governmental agencies, like revenue administration, corporation and municipal authorities and village secretariats could be aligned for the survey.

2. Community Awareness Campaigns (One Week)

- Based on the survey and the specific requirements of the habitation, different awareness campaigns and programmes to be conducted, spread over two weeks of time. The list of activities suggested could be taken into consideration.

3. Community Immersion Programme (Three Weeks)

Along with the Community Awareness Programmes, the student batch can also work with any one of the below-listed governmental agencies and work in tandem with them. This community involvement programme will involve the students in exposing themselves to experiential learning about the community and its dynamics. Programs could be in consonance with the Govt. Departments.

4. Community Exit Report (One Week)

- During the last week of the Community Service Project, a detailed report of the outcome of the 8 weeks' works to be drafted and a copy shall be submitted to the local administration. This report will be a basis for the next batch of students visiting that habitation.



- The same report submitted to the teacher-mentor will be evaluated by the mentor and suitable marks are awarded for onward submission to the University.
Throughout the Community Service Project, a daily logbook need to be maintained by the students batch, which should be countersigned by the governmental agency representative and the teacher-mentor, who is required to periodically visit the students and guide them.

B.TECH ME III-I Sem

S.No	Course code	Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	23A103501	Machining Process	3	0	0	3
2	23A103502T	Thermal Engineering	3	0	0	3
3	23A103503	Metrology and Measurements	3	0	0	3
4	23A104320	Introduction To Quantum Technologies & Applications	3	0	0	3
5	23A103504b	Professional Elective-I Automobile Engineering	3	0	0	3
6	23A10036	Open Elective-I Entrepreneur-ship and New Venture Creation	3	0	0	3
7	23A103502P	Thermal Engineering Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	23A103505P	Dynamics lab	0	0	3	1.5
9	23A103503P	Skill Enhancement course Machine Tools & Metrology lab	0	1	2	2
10	23A104306P	Engineering Science Tinkering Lab	0	0	2	1
11	23A103508	Evaluation of Community Service Internship Community Service Internship/Project	-	-	-	2
Total			18	1	10	26

B.TECH ME III-II

[illegible]

B.TECH-ME-III-ISem

23A103501	MACHINING PROCESSES	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	Gain knowledge on working principle of different metal cutting processes and familiarize with cutting forces, machining calculations and cutting fluids.
2	Make the student learn about principles of lathe and Drilling machines.
3	Make the student learn about principles of Grinding and Milling machines.
4	To acquire knowledge in the elementary mechanism and machinability of materials with different Mechanical and Electrical energy based Machining Processes.
5	To make student familiar with various advanced machining operations.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to,		
CO1	Operation of various machines like lathe, drilling, grinding, slotting, shaping, milling etc	L1, L2
CO2	Practical exposure on flat surface machining, milling and grinding operations.	L2
CO3	Illustrate advanced machining processes, cutting tools and cutting fluids for a specific material and part features.	L1, L2
CO4	Differentiate Electrical Energy Based machining processes, mechanism of metal removal, machine tool selection.	L3
CO5	Interpret Electrochemical machining process, economic aspects of ECM	L2, L4

UNIT I

Elementary treatment of metal cutting theory – Elements of cutting process – Geometry of single point tool and angles, chip formation and types of chips – built up edge and its effects, chip breakers. Mechanics of orthogonal cutting – Merchant's Force diagram, cutting forces – cutting speeds, feed, depth of cut, heat generation, tool life, coolants, machinability – economics of machining. cutting Tool materials and cutting fluids – types and characteristics.

UNIT II

Engine lathe – Principle of working- specification of lathe – types of lathes – work holders and tool holders – Taper turning, thread cutting operations and attachments for Lathes.

Drilling, Boring Machines, Shaping, Slotting and planing machines - Principles of working, specifications, types, Tools and tool holding devices – operations performed, machining time calculation.

UNIT III



Milling machine – Principles of working – specifications – classifications of milling machines – methods of indexing, milling cutters - machining operation, Accessories to milling machines.

Grinding machine – Theory of grinding – classification – cylindrical and surface grinding machine – Tool and cutter grinding machine – Grinding wheel specification – types of abrasives – bonds, Truing and Dressing of wheels. Lapping, Honing and Broaching machines – comparison of grinding, lapping and honing. Principles of design of Jigs and fixtures and uses, Classification of Jigs & Fixtures – Principles of location and clamping – types.

UNIT IV

Mechanical Energy Based Processes: Abrasive Jet Machining, Water Jet Machining, Abrasive Water Jet Machining, Ultra Sonic Machining – Working Principle, Description of Equipment, Process Parameters, Metal Removal Rate, Applications, Advantages and Limitations.

Electrical Energy Based Processes: Electric Discharge Machining – Wire cut EDM - Working Principles, Process Parameters, Applications Advantages and Limitations.

UNIT V

Chemical and Electro Chemical Energy Based Processes: Chemical Machining and Electro Chemical Machining – Working Principle, Etchants, Maskants, Techniques of Applying - Process Parameters, Electro Chemical Grinding, Electro Chemical Honing, Applications, Advantages and Limitations.

Thermal Energy Based Processes: Laser Beam Machining and Drilling, Plasma Arc Machining, Electron Beam Machining – Working Principle, Process Parameters, Applications, Advantages and Limitations.

Text Books:

1. Manufacturing Technology - Kalpakzian - Pearson Seventh edition. (2018)
2. Production Technology by R.K. Jain and S.C. Gupta, Khanna Publishers, 17th edition.
3. Jain V.K., Advanced Machining Processes, 1st Edition, Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2007.

Reference Books:

1. Pandey P.C. and Shan H.S., Modern Machining Processes, 1/e, McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2007.
2. Benedict G.F., Non-traditional Manufacturing Processes, 1/e, CRC Press, 1987.
3. Production Technology by H.M.T. (Hindustan Machine Tools), TMH, 1st edition, 2001
4. Manufacturing Technology Vol II by P.N. Rao, Tata McGraw Hill, 4th edition, 2013
5. Machine Technology Machine tools and operations by Halmi A Yousuf & Harson, CRC Press Taylor and Francis.
6. Workshop Technology – Vol II, B.S. Raghu Vamshi, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 10th edition, 2013

Online Learning Resources:

- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107078/>
- https://youtu.be/t3y_Ys3LgGM
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=E4VZ_rFqpG4&t=1s
- https://youtu.be/-tcaR7oSx_w
- <https://youtu.be/Uybg6VDLoRQ>
- <https://youtu.be/Uybg6VDLoRQ>
- <https://youtu.be/aWQsEX1TrSI>

**B.TECH-ME-III-ISem**

23A103502T	THERMAL ENGINEERING	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	Impart the knowledge on I.C Engine
2	Demonstrate fuel systems, Cooling modes and types of ignition systems.
3	Explain the fuel and combustion system variables and its effects.
4	Study of engine Performance and its characteristics
5	Instruct the awareness on Air compressors and exercise the problems on compressors

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to,		
CO1	understand working of different I.C Engines and recognize basic elements and subsystems of an I.C. Engine	L1, L2, L3
CO2	Investigate S.I Engine fuel air requirements, evaluate fuel supply systems in an S.I Engine, create necessary cooling modes and differentiate different ignition systems.	L2, L3, L5, L6
CO3	Analyze the Flame Speed and Effect of Engine Variables and evaluate the abnormal combustion effects and its causes.	L3, L5, L6
CO4	Applying of different input parameters to analyze and create the best performance in S.I and C.I Engines and resolve the influence of normal and abnormal combustions.	L3, L4, L5, L6
CO5	Familiarized the working principle of various types of air compressors and solve problems related to reciprocating air compressor.	L1, L2, L3

UNIT-I

I.C. ENGINES : Definition of Engine and Heat Engine, I.C Engine Classification – Parts of I.C. Engines, Working of I.C. Engines, Two Stroke & Four Stroke I.C. Engines SI & CI Engines, Valve and Port Timing Diagrams.

UNIT-II

Fuel System: S.I. Engine: Fuel Supply Systems, carburetor types Air Filters, Mechanical and Electrical Fuel Pump – Filters– Gasoline Injection Systems.

Cooling & Lubrication Systems: Cooling Requirements, Air Cooling, Liquid Cooling, Thermo Siphon, Water And Forced Circulation System, Lubrication Systems-Flash, Pressurized and Mist Lubrication.

Ignition System: Function of an Ignition System, Battery coil Ignition System, Magneto Coil Ignition System, Electronic Ignition System using Contact Breaker, Electronic Ignition using Contact Triggers – Spark Advance and Retard Mechanism.

UNIT-III**Fuels and Combustion:**

S I engine : Normal Combustion and Abnormal Combustion – Importance of Flame Speed and Effect of Engine Variables – Types of Abnormal Combustion, Pre-Ignition and Knocking (Explanation) – Fuel Requirements and Fuel Rating, Anti Knock Additives, Combustion Chambers.

Engines: Stages of Combustion – Delay Period and Its Importance – Effect of Engine

Variables – Diesel Knock – Combustion Chambers (DI and IDI), Fuel Requirements and Fuel Rating.

UNIT- IV

Testing and Performance : Parameters of Performance - Measurement of Cylinder Pressure, Fuel Consumption, Air Intake, Exhaust Gas Composition, Brake Power – Determination of Frictional Losses And Indicated Power – Performance Test – Heat Balance Sheet and Chart.

UNIT-V

Air Compressors: Reciprocating Compressors, Effect of Clearance volume in Compressors, Volumetric Efficiency, Single Stage and Multi Stage Compressors, Effect of Inter cooling and Pressure Drop in Multi - Stage Compressors, Problems Related to Reciprocating Compressors, Working principles of Roots blower, Vane type Blower, Centrifugal Compressor - Axial Flow Compressors.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. I.C. Engines/V. Ganesan-TMH fourth edition (2017)
2. Thermal Engineering/Rajput/Lakshmi Publications 11th edition (2020)
3. Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals John B. Heywood TMH (2017)

REFERENCES:

1. IC Engines–Mathur & Sharma–Dhanpath Rai & Sons (2017)
2. Engineering fundamentals of IC Engines–Pulkrabek, Pearson, PHI 2nd edition (2015)
3. Thermal Engineering, Rudramoorthy–TMH First edition (2017)
4. Thermodynamics & Heat Engines, B. Yadav, Central Book Depot., Allahabad (2002)
5. Thermal Engineering/Rajput/Lakshmi Publications 11th edition (2020)

Online Learning Resources:

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112103316>

[https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLwdnzlV3ogoWV-](https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLwdnzlV3ogoWV-n1YItO933MxgPXfEiM&si=QcuZlil5MRldeTiDhttps://youtu.be/FDmYCI_xYIA?si=vS1kdhqc5WCRnl)

[n1YItO933MxgPXfEiM&si=QcuZlil5MRldeTiDhttps://youtu.be/FDmYCI_xYIA?si=vS1kdhqc5WCRnl](https://youtu.be/FDmYCI_xYIA?si=vS1kdhqc5WCRnl)

[21https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLfq4fiRrJSn5leKEZoUF-2vBkMG37iGs8&si=nZVdvgmACy-IVvSC](https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLfq4fiRrJSn5leKEZoUF-2vBkMG37iGs8&si=nZVdvgmACy-IVvSC)

B.TECH-ME-III-ISem

23A103503	METROLOGY&MEASUREMENTS	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	Explain the system of limits, fits & tolerances and design of gauges.
2	Identify the use of flatness and surface gauges
3	Know the measurement of screw thread, Gear profiles.
4	Describe the Measurement of Displacement and Strain.
5	Illustrate the measuring process of Pressure, Force and Torque.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to,		
CO1	Demonstrate the concept of different types of dimensional tolerances and choose the desired limits and fit component to solve the required fit.	L2, L3, L6
CO2	Explain the basic standards of measurements and also apply the desired flatness and surface gauges to analyze the dimensions.	L2, L3, L4
CO3	Evaluate engineering parts with various precision instruments and choose the required surface roughness instrument to compare the parts.	L4, L5, L6
CO4	List out various measuring techniques for Displacement and Strain. Define the various instruments for measuring the displacement and calibrate the strain.	L2, L1, L5
CO5	Estimate the Instruments accuracy and Perform calibration of Force, Torque and pressure measuring instruments	L6, L5, L1

UNIT I**Concept of measurement**

Concept of Measurement: Concept of feedback Control systems -generalized measurement system, units and standards, measuring instruments, sensitivity, readability, range of accuracy, precision, static and dynamic response, repeatability, systematic and random errors, correction, calibration, terminology and limits fits and tolerances, hole basis and shaft basis system, interchangeability.

Limit Gauges And Gauge Design: Plug, Ring, Snap, Gap, Taper gauges. Taylor's principle. Design of Go and No Go gauges.

Linear and Angular Measurement: Linear measuring instruments: Vernier instruments, micrometers, slip gauges, tool makers microscope. Comparators: Mechanical, pneumatic and electrical. **Angular measurements:** Sine bar, bevel protractor and angle dekkor, rollers and spheres used to determine the tapers.

UNIT– II

FlatnessandSurfaceRoughnessmeasurement

Flatness Measurement: Measurement of flatness – straight edges – surface plates, optical flatand autocollimators, interferometers and their applications.

SurfaceRoughnessMeasurement: Terminologysystems,differencesbetweensurfaceroughness and surface waviness- Numerical assessment of surface finish - CLA, R.M.S Value-Ra, Rz values, Methods of measurement of surface finish-profilograph, talysurf, BIS symbols for indication of surface roughness.

UNIT– III

ScrewThreadandGearMeasurement

Screw thread measurements: Elements of threads, errors in screw threads, various methods for measuring external and internal screw threads, screw thread gauges.

Gear Measurement: Gear tooth terminology, measurement of gear elements-run out, lead, pitch backlash, profile, pressure angle, tooth thickness, diameter of gear, constant chord and base tangent method.

CoordinateMeasuringMachine(CMM)-Constructionandfeatures.

UNIT– IV

MeasurementofDisplacementandStrain

Measurement of Displacement: Theory and construction of various transducers to measure displacement – Piezo-electric, inductive, capacitance, resistance, ionization and photoelectric transducers, calibration procedures.

Measurements of Strain: Various types of electrical strain gauges, gauge factor,method of usage of resistance strain gauge for bending, compressive and tensile strains, usage for measuring torque,strain gauge rosettes.

UNIT–V

MeasurementofForce,TorqueandPressure

Measurement of Force: Direct method - analytical balance, platformbalance; elastic members – load cells, cantilever beams and proving rings.

MeasurementofTorque:Torsionbardynamometer,servocontroleddynamometerand absorption dynamometer.

Measurement of Pressure: Standards and calibration, basic methods of pressure measurement,dead weight gauges and manometers, High and low pressure measurement, Elastic transducers.

Textbooks:

1. Beckwith,Marangoni,Linehard,MechanicalMeasurements,6/e,PHI,2013.
2. R.K.Jain,EngineeringMetrology,20/e,KhannaPublishers,2013.



Reference Books:

1. Mahajan, Engineering Metrology, 2/e, Dhanpat Rai, 2013.
2. S. Bhaskar, Basic Principles-Measurements and Control Systems, Anuradha Publications, 2014.
3. Anand KBewoor & Vinay A Kulkarni, Metrology & Measurement, 15/e, McGraw Hill, 2015.
4. D.S. Kumar, Mechanical Measurements & Control, Metropolitan Publishers, 5/e, 2015.

Online Learning Resources:

- https://nitsri.ac.in/Department/Mechanical%20Engineering/MEC_405_Book_2,_for_Unit_2B.pdf
- <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/112104250/L47.html>
- <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/112106138/L01.html>
- <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/112106179/L01.html>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tczyyM4Dykc>
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_UsAiZmRC1M
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oCkaxI19X8>

23A104320	INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM TECHNOLOGIES AND APPLICATIONS (Qualitative Treatment)	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course Objectives (COBJ):

- Introduce fundamental quantum concepts like superposition and entanglement.
- Understand the theoretical structure of qubits and quantum information.
- Explore conceptual challenges in building quantum computers.
- Explain principles of quantum communication and computing.
- Examine real-world applications and the future of quantum technologies.

Course Outcomes (CO):

- Explain core quantum principles in a non-mathematical manner.
- Compare classical and quantum information systems.
- Identify theoretical issues in building quantum computers.
- Discuss quantum communication and computing concepts.
- Recognize applications, industry trends, and career paths in quantum technology.

Unit 1: Introduction to Quantum Theory and Technologies

The transition from classical to quantum physics, Fundamental principles explained conceptually: Superposition, Entanglement, Uncertainty Principle, Wave-particle duality, Classical vs Quantum mechanics – theoretical comparison, Quantum states and measurement: nature of observation, Overview of quantum systems: electrons, photons, atoms, The concept of quantization: discrete energy levels, Why quantum? Strategic, scientific, and technological significance, A snapshot of quantum technologies: Computing, Communication, and Sensing, National and global quantum missions: India's Quantum Mission, EU, USA, China

Unit 2: Theoretical Structure of Quantum Information Systems

What is a qubit? Conceptual understanding using spin and polarization, Comparison: classical bits vs quantum bits, Quantum systems: trapped ions, superconducting circuits, photons (non-engineering view), Quantum coherence and decoherence – intuitive explanation, Theoretical concepts: Hilbert spaces, quantum states, operators – only interpreted in abstract, The role of entanglement and non-locality in systems, Quantum information vs classical information: principles and differences, Philosophical implications: randomness, determinism, and observer role

Unit 3: Building a Quantum Computer – Theoretical Challenges and Requirements

What is required to build a quantum computer (conceptual overview)?, Fragility of quantum systems: decoherence, noise, and control, Conditions for a functional quantum system: Isolation, Error management, Scalability, Stability, Theoretical barriers:

Why maintaining entanglement is difficult, Error correction as a theoretical necessity, Quantum hardware platforms (brief conceptual comparison), Superconducting circuits, Trapped ions, Photonics, Vision vs reality: what's working and what remains elusive, The role of quantum software in managing theoretical complexities

Unit 4: Quantum Communication and Computing – Theoretical Perspective

Quantum vs Classical Information, Basics of Quantum Communication, Quantum Key Distribution (QKD), Role of Entanglement in Communication, The Idea of the Quantum Internet – Secure Global Networking, Introduction to Quantum Computing, Quantum Parallelism (Many States at Once), Classical vs Quantum Gates, Challenges: Decoherence and Error Correction, Real-World Importance and Future Potential

Unit 5: Applications, Use Cases, and the Quantum Future

Real-world application domains: Healthcare (drug discovery), Materials science, Logistics and optimization,



Quantum sensing and precision timing, Industrial case studies: IBM, Google, Microsoft, PsiQuantum, Ethical, societal, and policy considerations, Challenges to adoption: cost, skills,

standardization, Emerging careers in quantum: roles, skillsets, and preparation pathways, Educational and research landscape – India's opportunity in the global quantum race

Textbooks:

1. Michael A. Nielsen, Isaac L. Chuang, *Quantum Computation and Quantum Information*, Cambridge University Press, 10th Anniversary Edition, 2010.
2. Eleanor Rieffel and Wolfgang Polak, *Quantum Computing: A Gentle Introduction*, MIT Press, 2011.
3. Chris Bernhardt, *Quantum Computing for Everyone*, MIT Press, 2019.

Reference Books:

1. David McMahon, *Quantum Computing Explained*, Wiley, 2008.
2. Phillip Kaye, Raymond Laflamme, Michele Mosca, *An Introduction to Quantum Computing*, Oxford University Press, 2007.
3. Scott Aaronson, *Quantum Computing Since Democritus*, Cambridge University Press, 2013.
4. Alastair I.M. Rae, *Quantum Physics: A Beginner's Guide*, Oneworld Publications, Revised Edition, 2005.
5. Eleanor G. Rieffel, Wolfgang H. Polak, *Quantum Computing: A Gentle Introduction*, MIT Press, 2011.
6. Leonard Susskind, Art Friedman, *Quantum Mechanics: The Theoretical Minimum*, Basic Books, 2014.
7. Bruce Rosenblum, Fred Kuttner, *Quantum Enigma: Physics Encounters Consciousness*, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2011.
8. Giuliano Benenti, Giulio Casati, Giuliano Strini, *Principles of Quantum Computation and Information, Volume I: Basic Concepts*, World Scientific Publishing, 2004.
9. K.B. Whaley et al., *Quantum Technologies and Industrial Applications: European Roadmap and Strategy Document*, Quantum Flagship, European Commission, 2020.
10. Department of Science & Technology (DST), Government of India, *National Mission on Quantum Technologies & Applications – Official Reports and Whitepapers*, MeitY/DST Publications, 2020 onward.

Online Learning Resources:

- [IBM Quantum Experience and Qiskit Tutorials](#)
- [Coursera – Quantum Mechanics and Quantum Computation by UC Berkeley](#)
- [edX – The Quantum Internet and Quantum Computers](#)
- [YouTube – Quantum Computing for the Determined by Michael Nielsen](#)
- [Qiskit Textbook – IBM Quantum](#)

B.TECH-ME-III-ISem

23A103504b	AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING (Professional Elective-I)	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	Impart the knowledge on IC Engine, Automobile chassis and Body
2	Demonstrate fuel systems and types of ignition systems.
3	Explain the Principles of Steering system and Suspension system.
4	Gain knowledge wheels, Tyres and Braking system.
5	Make the students with the awareness on Automobile electrical system.

COURSE OUTCOMES On successful completion of this course the student will be able to		
CO1	Find the different parts and develop the automobile system to analyze engine components	L1, L3, L4
CO2	Identify the working of various parts in ignition system to apply the different vehicles and design the ignition and fuel injection systems.	L3, L4, L6
CO3	Demonstrate how the steering and the suspension systems work, types of steering and suspension systems and its applications.	L2, L3, L5
CO4	Recognize the different types of wheels and braking systems. Choose the suitable tyres and brakes for different applications.	L2, L3, L4
CO5	Utilize different electrical systems in automobiles. Apply advanced electrical circuits. create advanced Global Positioning System (GPS), Hybrid vehicle, Fuel Cell.	L1, L3, L6

UNIT I**Introduction to vehicle structure and engine components**

Vehicle construction - Chassis and body - Specifications - Engine - Types - Construction - Location of engine - Cylinder arrangement - Construction details - Cylinder block - Cylinder head - Cylinder liners - Piston – piston rings - Piston pin - Connecting rod - Crankshaft - Valves. Lubrication system - Types - Oil pumps - Filters. Crankcase ventilation.

UNIT II**Ignition and fuel supply systems**

Ignition system - Coil and Magneto - Spark plug - Distributor – Electronic ignition system - Fuel system - Carburetor - Fuel pumps - Fuel injection systems - Mono point and Multipoint – Unit Injector – Nozzle types - Electronic Fuel Injection system (EFI) – GDI, MPFI, DTSI.



UNIT–III

Steering and suspension system

Principle of steering - Steering Geometry and wheel alignment - Steering linkages – Steering gearboxes - Power steering - front axle - Suspension system - Independent and Solid axle – coil, leaf spring and air suspensions - torsion bar - shock absorbers.

UNIT–IV

Wheels, Tyres and Braking System

Wheels and Tyres - Construction - Type and specification - Tyre wear and causes - Brakes - Needs – Classification – Drum and Disc Mechanical - Hydraulic and pneumatic - Vacuum assist – Retarders – Anti-lock Braking System (ABS).

UNIT–V

Automobile electrical systems and advances in automobile engineering

Battery-General electrical circuits- Active Suspension System (ASS) - Electronic Brake Distribution (EBD) – Electronic Stability Program (ESP), Traction Control System (TCS) - Global Positioning System (GPS), Hybrid vehicle, Fuel Cell.

Textbooks:

1. Kirpal Singh, Automobile Engineering, Vol. 1 & 2, Standard Publications, 13/e, 2020.
2. William H. Crouse, Automotive Mechanics, 10/e, McGraw-Hill, 2006.
3. David A. Corolla, Automotive Engineering: Powertrain, Chassis System and Vehicle Body, Butterworth-Heinemann Publishing Ltd, 2009.

Reference Books:

1. Bosch, Automotive Handbook, 6/e, SAE Publications, 2007.
2. K. Newton and W. Steeds, The Motor Vehicle, 13/e, Butterworth-Heinemann Publishing Ltd, 1989.
3. Joseph Heitner, Automotive Mechanics Principles and Practices, 2/e, CBS publishing 2004.
4. Richard Stone, Jeffrey K. Ball, Automotive Engineering Fundamentals "SAE International, 2004.

Online Learning Resources:

- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107106088>
- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107106080>
- <https://hindustanuniv.ac.in/assets/pdf/ug/CBCS/cbcs-automobile-2018.pdf>
- https://ed.iitm.ac.in/~shankarram/Course_Files/ED5160/ED5160.htm
- https://dbatu.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/B-Tech-Automobile_Final-Yr_22.06.2020-pdf
- <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCGLlbmSTaLNUPhDwsMe-SgQ>



B.TECH-ME-III-ISem

23A103502P	THERMAL ENGINEERING LAB	L	T	P	C
		0	0	3	1.5

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	To impart knowledge on working principles of various thermal equipments like compressors, IC Engines, Boilers etc.,
2	To study the working principle of IC Engines, performance and characteristics in terms of heat balancing, economical speed variations, air fuel ratio etc.,

List of Experiments:

1. Valve/Port Timing Diagrams of an I.C. Engines
2. Performance Test on a 4-Stroke Diesel Engines
3. Performance Test on 2-Stroke Petrol engine
4. Evaluation of Engine friction by conducting Morse test on 4-Stroke Multicylinder Engine
5. Retardation and motoring test on 4-stroke engine
6. Heat Balance of an I.C. Engine.
7. Air/Fuel Ratio and Volumetric Efficiency of an I.C. Engines.
8. Performance Test on Variable Compression Ratio Engines, economical speed test.
9. Performance Test on Reciprocating Air–Compressor Unit
10. Study of Boilers
11. Dismantling/Assembly of Engines to identify the parts and their position in an engine.
12. Exhaust Emission test on IC Engines.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to,	
CO1	Performance Test on 4-Stroke Diesel and 2-Stroke Petrol engine.
CO2	Able to evaluate the Engine friction of 4-Stroke Multicylinder Engine and Air/Fuel ratio and Volumetric efficiency of I.C. Engines.
CO3	To calculate the heat balance of the IC Engines.
CO4	To calculate the efficiencies and performance characteristics of the engines.
CO5	Study the boilers and identify parts of the engine parts.

Online Learning Resources:

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i4SF47hjnQ&list=PL0AQx5JlTK3WUCXXkA9Hev3FFLz4sESSg>
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B-rFIdOi-No&list=PLkUEX3IbW7lfdC2ieft_9FH5zAAvUfZAn

B.TECH-ME-III-ISem

23A03505P	DYNAMICS LAB	L	T	P	C
		0	1	2	1.5

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1.	To supplement the principles learnt in kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery.
2.	To understand how certain measuring devices are used for dynamic testing.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to,	
1.	Ability to demonstrate the principles of kinematics and dynamics of machinery
2.	Determine the Mass moment of inertia, Range sensitivity.
3.	Drawing of Cam profile, determination of torsional, undamped and damped natural frequencies.
4.	Determine influence of coefficient and balancing of rotating, reciprocating masses.
5.	Verify the laws of springs and forced vibration of cantilever beam.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Kinematics of Four Bar, Slider Crank, Crank Rocker, Double crank, Double rocker, Oscillating cylinder Mechanisms.
2. Determination of Mass moment of inertia of Flywheel and Axle system.
3. Determination of range sensitivity, effort etc., for Watts, Porter, Proell, and Hartnell Governors.
4. Cams–Cam profile drawing, Motion curves and study of jump phenomenon.
5. Determination of torsional natural frequency of single Rotor systems. Un damped and Damped Natural frequencies.
6. Determination of torsional natural frequency of Double Rotor systems. Un damped and Damped Natural frequencies.
7. Multi degree of freedom suspension system–Determination of influence coefficient.
8. Determination of torsional natural frequency of single and Double Rotor systems.
- Un damped and Damped Natural frequencies.
9. Balancing of rotating masses.
10. Balancing of reciprocating masses.
11. Determination of natural Frequency and verification of Laws of springs



12. Forced Vibration of Cantilever beam – Mode shapes and natural frequencies.

B.TECH-ME-III-ISem

23A103503P	MACHINE TOOLS & METROLOGY LAB	L	T	P	C
		0	1	2	2

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	To understand the parts of various machine tools and about different shapes of products that can be produced on them.
2	To measure bores, angles and tapers
3	To perform alignment tests on various machines

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, student will be able to	
CO1	Gain knowledge about the parts of various machine tools and about different shapes of products that can be produced on them.
CO2	Learn to measure bores, angles and tapers
CO3	Perform alignment tests on various machines

Note: The students have to conduct at least 6 experiments from each lab

MACHINE TOOLS LAB

1. Introduction of general purpose machines- Lathe, Drilling machine, Milling machine, Shaper, Planing machine, Slotting machine, Cylindrical grinder, Surface grinder and Tool and cutter grinder.
2. Operations on Lathe machines- Stepturning, Knurling, Tap turning, Thread cutting and Drilling
3. Operations on Drilling machine- Drilling, reaming, tapping, Rectangular drilling, circumferential drilling
4. Operations on Shaping machine- (i) Round to square (ii) Round to Hexagonal
5. Operations on Slotter- (i) Keyway (T-slot) (ii) Keyway cutting
6. Operations on milling machines- (i) Indexing (ii) Gear manufacturing

METROLOGY LAB

1. Calibration of vernier calipers, micrometers, vernier height gauge and dial gauges.
2. Measurement of bores by internal micrometers and dial bore indicators.
3. Use of gear tooth vernier caliper for tooth thickness inspection and flange micrometer for checking the chordal thickness of spur gear.



4. Machinetoolalignmenttestonthe lathe.
5. Machinetoolalignmenttestondrillingmachine.
6. Machinetoolalignmenttestonmilling machine.
7. Angleandtapermeasurementswithbevelprotractor, Sinebar, rollersandballs.
8. Useofspiritlevel in findingthestraightnessofabedandflatnessof a surface.
9. Threadinspectionwithtwowire/ threewiremethod&toolmakersmicroscope.
10. Surfaceroughnessmeasurementwithroughnessmeasuringinstrument.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sG6GCfX7L3c&pp=ygUeTWFjaGluZSBUb29scyAgbGFiIGV4cGVyaW1lbnRz>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mafthRhzi1iM&pp=ygUeTWFjaGluZSBUb29scyAgbGFiIGV4cGVyaW1lbnRz>
3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5--saq-oYBE&list=PLrcSDk_gQ7jiQCfWEzw93ZMaxHkg2v-CC
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m60m2TcbTgc&pp=ygUZbWV0cm9sb2d5IGxhYiBleHBlcmltZW50cw%3D%3D>

**B.TECH-ME-III-ISem**

23A104306P	TINKERING LAB	L	T	P	C
		2	0	0	1

The aim of tinkering lab for engineering students is to provide a hands-on learning environment where students can explore, experiment, and innovate by building and testing prototypes. These labs are designed to demonstrate practical skills that complement theoretical knowledge.

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	Encourage Innovation and Creativity
2	Provide Hands-on Learning and Impart Skill Development
3	Foster Collaboration and Teamwork
4	Enable Interdisciplinary Learning, Prepare for Industry and Entrepreneurship
5	Impart Problem-Solving mind-set

These labs bridge the gap between academia and industry, providing students with the practical experience. Some students may also develop entrepreneurial skills, potentially leading to start-ups or innovation-driven careers. Tinkering labs aim to cultivate the next generation of engineers by giving them the tools, space, and mind-set to experiment, innovate, and solve real-world challenges.

List of experiments:

- 1) Make your own parallel and series circuits using breadboard for any application of your choice.
- 2) Design and 3D print a Walking Robot
- 3) Design and 3D print a Rocket.
- 4) Temperature & Humidity Monitoring System (DHT11 + LCD)
- 5) Water Level Detection and Alert System
- 6) Automatic Plant Watering System
- 7) Bluetooth-Based Door Lock System
- 8) Smart Dustbin Using Ultrasonic Sensor
- 9) Fire Detection and Alarm System
- 10) RFID-Based Attendance System
- 11) Voice-Controlled Devices via Google Assistant
- 12) Heart Rate Monitoring Using Pulse Sensor
- 13) Soil Moisture-Based Irrigation
- 14) Smart Helmet for Accident Detection
- 15) Milk Adulteration Detection System
- 16) Water Purification via Activated Carbon
- 17) Solar Dehydrator for Food Drying
- 18) Temperature-Controlled Chemical Reactor
- 19) Ethanol Mini-Plant Using Biomass
- 20) Smart Fluid Flow Control (Solenoid + pH Sensor)
- 21) Portable Water Quality Tester
- 22) AI Crop Disease Detection
- 23) AI-based Smart Irrigation
- 24) ECG Signal Acquisition and Plotting
- 25) AI-Powered Traffic Flow Prediction



- 26) SmartGridSimulationwith Load Monitoring
- 27) SmartCampusIndoor Navigator
- 28) WeatherStationPrototype
- 29) FirefightingRobotwithSensorGuidance
- 30) FacialRecognitionDustbin
- 31) Barcode-BasedLabInventorySystem
- 32) GrowthChamberforPlants
- 33) BiomedicalWasteAlertSystem
- 34) SoilClassificationwithAI
- 35) SmartRailwayGate
- 36) SmartBinLocatorviaGPSandLoadSensors
- 37) Algae-BasedWater Purifier
- 38) ContactlessAttendanceviaFace Recognition

- **Note:** The students can also design and implement their own ideas, apart from the list of experiments mentioned above.
- **Note:** A minimum of 8 to 10 experiments must be completed by the students.

B.TECH-ME-III-ISem

23A103508	COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT Experiential learning through community engagement	L	T	P	C
		0	0	0	2

Introduction

- Community Service Project is an experiential learning strategy that integrates meaningful community service with instruction, participation, learning and community development
- Community Service Project involves students in community development and service activities and applies the experience to personal and academic development.
- Community Service Project is meant to link the community with the college for mutual benefit. The community will be benefited with the focused contribution of the college students for the village/ local development. The college finds an opportunity to develop social sensibility and responsibility among students and also emerge as a socially responsible institution.

Objective

Community Service Project should be an integral part of the curriculum, as an alternative to the 2 months of Summer Internships / Apprenticeships / On the Job Training, whenever there is an exigency when students cannot pursue their summer internships. The specific objectives are;

- To sensitize the students to the living conditions of the people who are around them,
- To help students to realize the stark realities of the society.
- To bring about an attitudinal change in the students and help them to develop societal consciousness, sensibility, responsibility and accountability
- To make students aware of their inner strength and help them to find new / out of box solutions to the social problems.
- To make students socially responsible citizens who are sensitive to the needs of the disadvantaged sections.
- To help students to initiate developmental activities in the community in coordination with public and government authorities.
- To develop a holistic life perspective among the students by making them study culture, traditions, habits, lifestyles, resource utilization, wastages and its management, social problems, public administration system and the roles and responsibilities of different persons across different social systems.

Implementation of Community Service Project

- Every student should put in 6 weeks for the Community Service Project during the summer vacation.
- Each class/section should be assigned with a mentor.
- Specific Departments could concentrate on their major areas of concern. For example, Dept. of Computer Science can take up activities related to Computer Literacy to different sections of people like - youth, women, house-wives, etc
- A log book has to be maintained by each of the student, where the activities undertaken/involved to be recorded.



- The logbook has to be countersigned by the concerned mentor/faculty in charge.



- Evaluation to be done based on the active participation of the student and grade could be awarded by the mentor/faculty member.
- The final evaluation to be reflected in the grade memo of the student.
- The Community Service Projects should be different from the regular programmes of NSS/NCC/Green Corps/Red Ribbon Club, etc.
- Minor project reports should be submitted by each student. An internal Viva shall also be conducted by a committee constituted by the principal of the college.
- Award of marks shall be made as per the guidelines of Internship/apprentice/on the job training

Procedure

- A group of students or even a single student could be assigned for a particular habitation or village or municipal ward, as far as possible, in the near vicinity of their place of stay, so as to enable them to commute from their residence and return back by evening or so.
- The Community Service Project is a two-fold one–
- First, the student/s could conduct a survey of the habitation, if necessary, in terms of their own domain or subject area. Or it can even be a general survey, incorporating all the different areas. A common survey format could be designed. This should not be viewed as a duplication of work by the Village or Ward volunteers, rather, it could be another primary source of data.
- Secondly, the student/s could take up a social activity, concerning their domain or subject area. The different areas, could be like.
 - Agriculture
 - Health
 - Marketing and Cooperation
 - Animal Husbandry
 - Horticulture
 - Fisheries
 - Sericulture
 - Revenue and Survey
 - Natural Disaster Management
 - Irrigation
 - Law & Order
 - Excise and Prohibition
 - Mines and Geology
 - Energy
 - Internet
 - Free Electricity
 - Drinking Water

EXPECTED OUTCOMES

BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT TO STUDENTS

Learning Outcomes

- Positive impact on students' academic learning
- Improves students' ability to apply what they have learned in—the real world
- Positive impact on academic outcomes such as demonstrated complexity of understanding, problem analysis, problem-solving, critical thinking, and cognitive development
- Improved ability to understand complexity and ambiguity

Personal Outcomes

- Greater sense of personal efficacy, personal identity, spiritual growth, and moral development
- Greater interpersonal development, particularly the ability to work well with others, and build leadership and communication skills

Social Outcomes

- Reduced stereotypes and greater inter-cultural understanding
- Improved social responsibility and citizenship skills
- Greater involvement in community service after graduation

Career Development

- Connections with professionals and community members for learning and career opportunities
- Greater academic learning, leadership skills, and personal efficacy can lead to greater opportunity

Relationship with the Institution

- Stronger relationships with faculty
- Greater satisfaction with college
- Improved graduation rates

BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT TO FACULTY MEMBERS

- Satisfaction with the quality of student learning
- New avenues for research and publication via new relationships between faculty and community
- Providing networking opportunities with engaged faculty in other disciplines or institutions
- A stronger commitment to one's research

BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT TO COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

- Improved institutional commitment
- Improved student retention
- Enhanced community relations



BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT TO COMMUNITY

- Satisfaction with student participation
- Valuable human resources needed to achieve community goals
- New energy, enthusiasm and perspectives applied to community work
- Enhanced community-university relations.

SUGGESTIVE LIST OF PROGRAMMES UNDER COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT

The following is the recommended list of projects for Engineering students. The lists are not exhaustive and open for additions, deletions and modifications. Colleges are expected to focus on specific local issues for this kind of projects. The students are expected to carry out these projects with involvement, commitment, responsibility and accountability. The mentors of a group of students should take the responsibility of motivating, facilitating, and guiding the students. They have to interact with local leadership and people and appraise the objectives and benefits of this kind of projects. The project reports shall be placed in the college website for reference. Systematic, Factual, methodical and honest reporting shall be ensured.

For Engineering Students

41. Water facilities and drinking water availability
42. Health and hygiene
43. Stress levels and coping mechanisms
44. Health intervention programmes
45. Horticulture
46. Herbal plants
47. Botanical survey
48. Zoological survey
49. Marine products
50. Aqua culture
51. Inland fisheries
52. Animals and species
53. Nutrition
54. Traditional healthcare methods
55. Food habits
56. Air pollution
57. Water pollution
58. Plantation
59. Soil protection
60. Renewable energy
61. Plant diseases
62. Yoga awareness and practice
63. Healthcare awareness programmes and their impact
64. Use of chemicals on fruits and vegetables
65. Organic farming
66. Crop rotation
67. Flour culture
68. Access to safe drinking water



69. Geographical survey
70. Geological survey
71. Sericulture
72. Study of species
73. Food adulteration
74. Incidence of Diabetes and other chronic diseases
75. Human genetics
76. Blood groups and blood levels
77. Internet Usage in Villages
78. Android Phone usage by different people
79. Utilisation of free electricity to farmers and related issues
80. Gender ratio in schooling level- observation.

Complimenting the community service project the students may be involved to take up some awareness campaigns on social issues/special groups. The suggested list of programmes are;

Programmes for School Children

8. Reading Skill Programme (Reading Competition)
9. Preparation of Study Materials for the next class.
10. Personality/ Leadership Development
11. Career Guidance for X class students
12. Screening Documentary and other educational films
13. Awareness Programme on Good Touch and Bad Touch (Sexual abuse)
14. Awareness Programme on Socially relevant themes.

Programmes for Women Empowerment

6. Government Guidelines and Policy Guidelines
7. Women's Rights
8. Domestic Violence
9. Prevention and Control of Cancer
10. Promotion of Social Entrepreneurship

General Camps

13. General Medical camps
14. Eye Camps
15. Dental Camps
16. Importance of protected drinking water
17. ODF awareness camp
18. Swatch Bharath
19. AIDS awareness camp
20. Anti Plastic Awareness
21. Programmes on Environment
22. Health and Hygiene
23. Hand wash programmes
24. Commemoration and Celebration of important days

Programmes for Youth Empowerment

6. Leadership
7. Anti-alcoholism and Drug addiction



8. Anti-tobacco
9. Awareness on Competitive Examinations
10. Personality Development

Common Programmes

6. Awareness on RTI
7. Health intervention programmes
8. Yoga
9. Tree plantation
10. Programmes in consonance with the Govt. Departments like—
 - i. Agriculture
 - ii. Health
 - iii. Marketing and Cooperation
 - iv. Animal Husbandry
 - v. Horticulture
 - vi. Fisheries
 - vii. Sericulture
 - viii. Revenue and Survey
 - ix. Natural Disaster Management
 - x. Irrigation
 - xi. Law & Order
 - xii. Excise and Prohibition
 - xiii. Mines and Geology
 - xiv. Energy

Role of Students:

- Students may not have the expertise to conduct all the programmes on their own. The students then can play a facilitator role.
- For conducting special camps like Health related, they will be coordinating with the Governmental agencies.
- As and when required the College faculty themselves act as Resource Persons.
- Students can work in close association with Non-Governmental Organizations like Lions Club, Rotary Club, etc or with any NGO actively working in that habitation.
- And also with the Governmental Departments. If the programme is rolled out, the District Administration could be roped in for the successful deployment of the programme.
- An in-house training and induction programme could be arranged for the faculty and participating students, to expose them to the methodology of Service Learning.

Timeline for the Community Service Project Activity

Duration: 8 weeks

5. Preliminary Survey (One Week)

- A preliminary survey including the socio-economic conditions of the allotted habitation to be conducted.
- A survey form based on the type of habitation to be prepared before visiting the habitation with the help of social sciences faculty. (However, a template could be designed for different habitations, rural/urban.
- The Governmental agencies, like revenue administration, corporation and municipal authorities and village secretariats could be aligned for the survey.

6. Community Awareness Campaigns (One Week)

- Based on the survey and the specific requirements of the habitation, different awareness campaigns and programmes to be conducted, spread over two weeks of time. The list of activities suggested could be taken into consideration.

7. Community Immersion Programme (Three Weeks)

Along with the Community Awareness Programmes, the student batch can also work with any one of the below listed governmental agencies and work in tandem with them. This community involvement programme will involve the students in exposing themselves to the experiential learning about the community and its dynamics. Programmes could be in consonance with the Govt. Departments.

8. Community Exit Report (One Week)

- During the last week of the Community Service Project, a detailed report of the outcome of the 8 weeks work to be drafted and a copy shall be submitted to the local administration. This report will be a basis for the next batch of students visiting that particular habitation. The same report submitted to the teacher-mentor will be evaluated by the mentor and suitable marks are awarded for onward submission to the University.
Throughout the Community Service Project, a daily log-book need to be maintained by the student batch, which should be countersigned by the governmental agency representative and the teacher-mentor, who is required to periodically visit the students and guide them.

B.TECH-ME-III-IISem

23A03601T	HEAT TRANSFER	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	Understand the concept of heat transfer mechanisms, focusing on steady and unsteady state heat conduction, include practical applications.
2	Define fundamental principles and types of convective heat transfer, enabling to understand and apply empirical correlations for analyzing heat transfer in both internal and external flows.
3	Knowledge on the mechanisms and regimes of boiling and condensation, emphasizing the heat transfer characteristics and practical implications of each.
4	Design and analysis of various types of heat exchangers, including performance evaluation using LMTD and NTU methods.
5	Demonstrate the principles of thermal radiation and mass transfer, including fundamental laws, radiation exchange, and diffusion mechanisms in gases and liquids.

COURSE OUTCOMES On successful completion of this course the student will be able to		
1	Analyze and solve heat conduction problems in various systems, including steady and transient conditions, using appropriate mathematical models and charts.	L3, L5, L6
2	Evaluate convective heat transfer in various systems by applying boundary layer theory and empirical correlations for practical engineering problems.	L2, L3, L5
3	Analyze and distinguish between different boiling regimes and condensation modes, and solve related heat transfer problems in engineering applications.	L2, L4, L5
4	Design and evaluation different heat exchanger configurations, by analysing appropriate methods.	L4, L5, L6
5	Apply radiation laws and mass transfer principles to analyze and solve problems involving radiative heat exchange and diffusive transport in engineering systems.	L3, L4, L5

UNIT I: Introduction

Basic modes of heat transfer- rate equations- generalized heat conduction equation-various forms - steady state heat conduction solution for plane and composite slabs - cylinders - critical thickness of insulation- heat conduction through fins of uniform cross section- fin effectiveness and efficiency.

Unsteady State Heat Transfer Conduction- Transient heat conduction- lumped system analysis and use of Heisler charts.



UNIT II: Convection

Convection: Basic concepts of convection–heat transfer coefficients - types of convection – forced convection and free convection.

Free Convection: development of hydrodynamic and thermal boundary layer along a vertical plate– use of empirical relations for convective heat transfer on plates and cylinders in horizontal and vertical orientation

Forced convection: In external flow–concepts of hydrodynamic and thermal boundary layer- use of empirical correlations for flow over plates and cylinders. Fluid friction – heat transfer analogy, approximate solution to laminar boundary layer equation for external flow. Internal flow – Use of empirical relations for convective heat transfer in horizontal pipe flow-problems.

UNIT III

Boiling and Condensation

Different regimes of boiling–nucleate, transition and film boiling–condensation–filmwise and drop wise condensation-problems.

UNIT IV

Heat Exchangers

Types of heat exchangers- parallel flow- counter flow- cross flow heat exchangers- overall heat transfer coefficient- LMTD and NTU methods- fouling in heat exchangers-problems.

UNIT V

Radiation: Radiation heat transfer – thermal radiation – laws of radiation - Black and Gray bodies – shape factor-radiation exchange between surfaces - Radiation shields - Greenhouse effect- simple problems.

Mass Transfer: Conservation laws and constitutive equations - Fick's law of diffusion, isothermal equi-mass - Equimolar diffusion- - diffusion of gases and liquids- mass transfer coefficient.

Textbooks:

1. P.K.Nag, Heat Transfer, 3/e, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2011.
2. J.P.Holman, Heat Transfer, 9/e, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008.
3. R.C.Sachdeva, Fundamentals of Engineering Heat & Mass Transfer, New Age International Publishers, 2017.

Reference Books:

1. F.P.Incropera and D.P.Dewitt, Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer, 6/e, John Wiley, 2007.
2. Cengel A.Yunus, Heat Transfer-A Practical Approach, 4/e, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007.
3. S.P.Sukhatme, A Textbook of Heat Transfer, Universities Press, 2005.



4. S.C.Arora&S.Domkundwar,A Course in Heat and Mass Transfer, Dhanpat Rai & CO.(P) LTD-Delhi , 2007.
5. C.P.Kothandaraman and S.Subramanyan, Heat and Mass Transfer data book, New Age Publications, 2014.
6. Er.R.K.Rajput, A Textbook of Heat & Mass Transfer, S.Chand publishers, 1/e, 2018.

Online Learning Resources:

- <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/mechanical-engineering/2-051-introduction-to-heat-transfer-fall-2015/>
- <https://www.udemy.com/topic/heat-transfer/>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TWtQx3W-2k8>
- https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ch21/preview
- <https://ekeeda.com/degree-courses/mechanical-engineering/heat-transfer>
- <https://www.coursera.org/lecture/thermodynamics-intro/02-04-heat-transfer-gyDfJ>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cjJ2LV5lkB8>

B.TECH-ME-IV-ISem

23A103602T	CAD/CAM (Professional Core)	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	Understand the basic of CAD/CAM. Explore graphics standards and analyze 2D and 3D geometric transformations.
2	Knowledge and skill to apply various geometric modeling techniques, as well as solid modeling approaches.
3	Explain the principles of Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM), numerical control (NC), and the functionalities of CNC and DNC systems.
4	Design and develop a part programming using G/M codes and APT for various machining operations.
5	Explain the basics of automation systems, robotics, group technology, CIM, and emerging trends like VR, AR, and AI.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to,		
1	Apply and Evaluate the CAD/CAM principles to design and manufacturing processes. Create and manipulate CAD models using appropriate software tools.	L3, L4, L5
2	Analyze and differentiate between Hermite, Bezier, and B-spline curves and construct and manipulate surface models. Evaluate the effectiveness of Boolean operations and create complex geometric models.	L2, L3, L5, L6
3	Identify and analyze key components of NC and CNC systems in manufacturing processes. Evaluate the performance of DNC systems in a manufacturing environment.	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5
4	Explain the structure and functioning of NC/CNC/DNC machine tools and adaptive control systems. Develop part programs using standard codes and APT for basic machining operations.	L2, L6
5	Understand and evaluate the role of robotics, group technology, and CIM in modern manufacturing systems, and explain emerging technologies like VR, AR, and AI.	L2, L5

UNIT-I

Overview of CAD/CAM: Product cycle, CAD, CAM and CIM. CAD Tools, CAM Tools, Utilization in an Industrial Environment, Evaluation criteria. CAD data structure, Data base management systems.

Computer Graphics: Co-ordinate systems, Graphics package functions, 2D and 3D transformations, clipping, hidden line / surface removal color, shading.

UNIT-II

Geometric Modeling: Representation techniques, Parametric and non-parametric representation, various construction methods, wire frame modeling, synthetic curves and their representations, surface modeling, synthetic surfaces and their representations. Solid modeling, solid representation, fundamentals, introduction to boundary representations, constructive solid geometry representations



UNIT-III

Numerical Control: NC, NC Modes, NC Elements, NC Machine tools and their structure, Machining center, types and features. Controls in NC, CNC systems, DNC systems. Adaptive control machining systems, types of adaptive control.

CNC Part Programming: Fundamentals, NC word, NC Nodes, canned cycles, cutter radius compensation, length compensation, computed assisted part programming using APT: Geometry statements, motion statements, post process statements, auxiliary statements, macro statement program for simple components.

UNIT-IV

Group Technology & FMS: Part Family, Classification and Coding, advantages & limitations, Group technology machine cells, benefits. FMS: Introduction, components of FMS, material handling systems, Computer control systems, advantages.

Computer Aided Quality Control: Terminology in Quality control, Inspection and testing, Contact inspection methods - optical and non-optical, integration of CAQC with CAD and CIM.

UNIT-V

Computer Aided Processes Planning: Retrieval type and Generative type, benefits, Machinability data systems, Computer generated time standards.

Computer integrated production planning: Capacity planning, shop floor control, MRP-I, MRP-II, CIMS benefits. Trends in manufacturing systems: Concepts of Reconfigurable manufacturing, Sustainable manufacturing and lean manufacturing.

Textbooks:

1. Mikell P. Groover, Emory W. Zimmers, CAD/CAM, 5/e, Pearson Prentice Hall of India, Delhi, 2008.
2. Ibrahim Zeid, R. Siva Subramanian, CAD/CAM: Theory and Practice, 2/e, Tata McGraw-Hill, Delhi, 2009.

Reference Books:

1. P. N. Rao, CAD/CAM: Principles and applications, 3/e, Tata McGraw-Hill, Delhi, 2017.
2. P. Radhakrishnan, S. Subramanyan & V. Raju, CAD/CAM/CIM, 3/e, New Age International Publishers, 2008.
3. Computer Aided Manufacturing, 3/e, Tien Chien Chang, Pearson, 2008.

Online Learning Resources:

- https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_me44/preview
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EgKc9L7cbKc>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KXFpTb9cBpY>
- https://web.iitd.ac.in/~hegde/cad/lecture/L01_Introduction.pdf
- https://www.vssut.ac.in/lecture_notes/lecture1530947994.pdf
- https://www.iare.ac.in/sites/default/files/lecture_notes/CAD_CAM_Lecture_NOTES.pdf

B.TECH-ME-III-IISem

23A103603	DESIGN OF MACHINE MEMBERS	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	Understanding of the mechanical engineering design process for static and dynamic loads under various loading conditions.
2	Explore the design principles and analysis of bolted and welded joints and butt welds under various loading conditions.
3	Study the design principles of power transmission shafts and couplings, focusing on the analysis of shafts subjected loads, as well as the design of various types of couplings.
4	Explain the design principles of friction clutches, brakes, and springs, design of different brakes, clutches, helical and leaf springs under various loading conditions.
5	Demonstrate the design principles of sliding and rolling contact bearings, gears, spur gears, beam strength, and load considerations.

COURSE OUTCOMES On successful completion of this course the student will be able to		
1	Apply design principles for components subjected to static and dynamic loads, analyze and design for fatigue failure using relevant criteria	L3, L4, L6
2	Design and analyze bolted and welded joints, considering factors such as different types of loads, including eccentric loading scenarios.	L2, L4, L6
3	Design power transmission shafts and couplings for fluctuating loads, and selecting appropriate couplings such as flange, bushed pin, and universal couplings.	L4, L5, L6
4	Design friction clutches, brakes, and springs, applying the various theories and analyze the working for mechanical applications.	L2, L4, L6
5	Design and analyze the sliding and rolling contact bearings, spur gears, considering beam strength, dynamic, and wear load factors.	L3, L4, L6

UNIT I**Introduction, Design for Static and Dynamic loads**

Mechanical Engineering Design: Design process, design considerations, codes and standards of designation of materials, selection of materials.

Design for Static Loads: Modes of failure, design of components subjected to axial, bending, torsional and impact loads. Theories of failure for static loads.



Design for Dynamic Loads: Endurance limit, fatigue strength under axial, bending and

torsion, stress concentration, notch sensitivity. Types of fluctuating loads, fatigue design for infinite life. Soderberg, Goodman and modified Goodman criterion for fatigue failure. Fatigue design under combined stresses.

UNIT II

Design of Bolted and Welded Joints

Design of Bolted Joints: Threaded fasteners, preload of bolts, various stresses induced in the bolts. Torque requirement for bolt tightening, gasketed joints and eccentrically loaded bolted joints.

Welded Joints: Strength of lap and butt welds, Joints subjected to bending and torsion. Eccentrically loaded welded joints.

UNIT III

Power Transmission Shafts and Couplings

Power Transmission Shafts: Design of shafts subjected to bending, torsion and axial loading. Shafts subjected to fluctuating loads using shock factors.

Couplings: Design of flange and bushed pin couplings, universal coupling.

UNIT IV

Design of Clutches, Brakes and Springs

Friction Clutches: Torque transmitting capacity of disc and centrifugal clutches. Uniform wear theory and uniform pressure theory.

Brakes: Different types of brakes. Concept of self-energizing and self-locking of brake. Band and block brakes, disc brakes.

Springs: Design of helical compression, tension, torsion and leaf springs.

UNIT V

Design of Bearings and Gears

Design of Sliding Contact Bearings: Lubrication modes, bearing modulus, McKee's equations, design of journal bearing. Bearing Failures.

Design of Rolling Contact Bearings: Static and dynamic load capacity, Stribeck's Equation, equivalent bearing load, load-life relationships, load factor, selection of bearings from manufacturer's catalogue.

Design of Gears: Spur gears, beam strength, Lewis equation, design for dynamic and wear loads.

Textbooks:

1. R.L. Norton, Machine Design an Integrated approach, 2/e, Pearson Education, 2004.
2. V.B. Bhandari, Design of Machine Elements, 3/e, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.

ReferenceBooks:

1. R.K.Jain,MachineDesign,KhannaPublications, 1978.
2. J.E.Shigley,MechanicalEngineeringDesign,2/e,TataMcGrawHill,1986.
3. M.F.SpottsandT.E.Shoup,DesignofMachineElements,3/e,PrenticeHall (Pearson Education), 2013.
4. K.Mahadevan&K.BalaveeraReddy,Designdatahandbook,CBSPublications,4/e,2018.
5. Dr. N. C. Pandya &Dr. C. S. Shah, Machine design,17/e, CharotarPublishingHouse Pvt. Ltd, 2009.

OnlineLearningResources:

- <https://www.yumpu.com/en/document/view/18818306/lesson-3-course-name-design-of-machine-elements-1-nptel>
- <https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/112105124/L01.html>
- <https://dokumen.tips/documents/nptel-design-of-machine-elements-1.html>
- <http://www.nitttrc.edu.in/nptel/courses/video/112105124/L25.html>

B.TECH-ME-III-IISem

23A103604d	OPERATIONS RESEARCH (Professional Elective-II)	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	Understanding of OR, focusing on model classification, formulation, and solution techniques for LP problems.
2	Knowledge and techniques for formulating and solving transportation and assignment problems, and the Traveling Salesman Problem.
3	Fundamentals of game theory and job sequencing, including optimal strategies, and scheduling techniques.
4	Demonstrate of queuing theory, queuing models based on Poisson arrivals and exponential service times, and the analysis of single and multichannel systems with various queue lengths.
5	Familiarize replacement and maintenance strategies, fundamentals of dynamic programming and its applications in optimization problems.

Course Outcomes (Learning Outcomes): On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to		
1	Build and compare different mathematical models of the real time situations by using different Research models. Solve the LP problems and find Multiple Optimal Solutions.	L3, L2, L5
2	Implement Transportation and Assignment problems to solve the real time industry needs.	L1, L3, L5
3	Choose the best strategy of Game theory and capable of identifying the suitable techniques. Solve the Job Sequencing Problem.	L2, L3, L5
4	Apply different Queuing models to optimize the queuing length. Define the queuing and inventory terminology to solve the different inventory and queuing problems.	L1, L3, L6
5	Apply concepts of replacement and maintenance analysis and solve optimization problems using dynamic programming techniques.	L3, L4, L5

UNIT I**Introduction to OR**

Introduction to Operations Research (OR): OR definition - Classification of Models, modeling – Methods of solving OR Models, limitations and applications of OR models

Linear Programming (LP): Problem Formulation, Graphical Method, Simplex Method, Big-M Method, Two–



Phase Simplex Method, Special Cases of LP-Degeneracy, Infeasibility and Multiple Optimal Solutions;

Concepts of dual theorem

UNIT-II

Transportation and Assignment Problems

Transportation Problem – Formulation; Different Methods of Obtaining Initial Basic Feasible Solution – North West Corner Rule, Least Cost Method, Vogel's Approximation Method; Optimality Method – Modified Distribution (MODI) Method; Special Cases – Unbalanced Transportation Problem, Degenerate Problem. Assignment Problem – Formulation, Hungarian Method for Solving Assignment Problems, Traveling Salesman problem.

UNIT-III

Game theory & Job Sequencing

Game theory: Optimal solution of two person zero sum games, the max min and min max principle. Games without saddle points, mixed strategies. Reduction by principles of dominance, arithmetic, algebraic method and graphical method.

Job Sequencing: Introduction to Job shop Scheduling and flow shop scheduling, Solution of Job Sequencing Problem, Processing of n Jobs through two machines, Processing of n Jobs through m machines, graphical method.

UNIT-IV

Queuing Theory & Inventory Control

Queuing Theory: Introduction – Terminology, Arrival Pattern, Service Channel, Population, Departure Pattern, Queue Discipline, Birth & Death Process, Single Channel Models with Poisson Arrivals, Exponential Service Times with infinite and finite queue length; Multichannel Models with Poisson Arrivals, Exponential Service Times with infinite queue length.

Inventory Control: Introduction, Deterministic models – EOQ model with and without shortages, Production model, Buffer stock and discount inventory models with single price breaks. Selective inventory control.

UNIT-V

Replacement and Maintenance Analysis & DP

Replacement and Maintenance Analysis: Introduction – Types of Maintenance, Make or buy decision. Types of Replacement Problems, Determination of Economic Life of an Asset, and Simple Probabilistic Model for Items which completely fail-Individual Replacement Model, Group Replacement Model. **Dynamic Programming (DP):** Introduction – Bellman's Principle of Optimality – Applications of Dynamic Programming – Shortest Path Problem – Capital Budgeting Problem – Solution of Linear Programming Problem by DP.

Textbooks:

1. Sharma S.D., Operations Research: Theory, Methods and Applications, 15/e, Kedar Nath Ram Nath, 2010
2. Taha H.A., Operations Research, 9/e, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2010.



Reference Books:

1. Hiller F.S., and Liberman G.J., Introduction to Operations Research, 7/e, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
2. Sharma J.K., Operations Research: Theory and Applications, 4/e, Laxmi Publications, 2009.
3. Premkumar Gupta and Hira, Operations Research, 3/e, S Chand Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2003.
4. Pannerselvam R., Operations Research, 2/e, Pentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2006.
5. Sundaresan. V, and Ganapathy Subramanian. K.S, Resource Management Techniques: Operations Research, A.R Publications, 2015.

Online Learning Resources:

- <http://www2.informs.org/Resources/>
- <http://www.mit.edu/~orc/>
- <http://www.ieor.columbia.edu/>
- <http://www.universalteacherpublications.com/univ/ebooks/or/Ch1/origin.htm>
- <http://www.wolfram.com/solutions/OperationsResearch/>



23A103605b	INDUSTRIAL SAFETY (Professional Elective-III)	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	Understand the concepts of industrial safety and management.
2	Demonstrate the accident preventions and protective equipment.
3	Understand and apply the knowledge of safety acts
4	knowledge about fire prevention and protection systems
5	Understand and apply fire safety principles in buildings

COURSE OUTCOMES On successful completion of this course the student will be able to		
1	Students learn the concepts of industrial safety and management.	L2
2	Learn about the smart machines and smart sensors	L1, L2
3	Apply IoT to Industry 4.0 and they are able to make a system tailor-made as per requirement of the industry	L4, L5
4	Students learn about fire prevention and protection systems.	L2, L3
5	Students learn and apply the fire safety principles in buildings	L2, L4

UNIT-I

INTRODUCTION TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF INDUSTRIAL SAFETY AND MANAGEMENT: History and development of Industrial safety: Implementation of factories act, Safety and productivity, Safety organizations. Safety committees and structure, Role of management and role of Govt. in industrial safety.

UNIT-II

ACCIDENT PREVENTIONS AND PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT: Personal protective equipment, Survey the plant for locations, Part of body to be protected, Education and training in safety, Prevention causes and cost of accident, Housekeeping, First aid, Accident reporting, Investigations. Industrial psychology in accident prevention, Safety trials, Safety related to operations.

UNIT-III

SAFETY ACTS: Features of Factory Act, Introduction of Explosive Act, Boiler Act, ESI Act, Workman's



compensation Act, Industrial hygiene, Occupational safety, Diseases prevention, Ergonomics, Occupational diseases, stress, fatigue, health, safety and the physical environment, Engineering methods of controlling chemical hazards, safety and the physical environment, Control of industrial noise and protection against it, Code and regulations for worker safety and health, codes for safety of systems.

UNIT-IV

FIRE PREVENTION AND PROTECTION: Sources of ignition – fire triangle – principles of fire extinguishing – active and passive fire protection systems – various classes of fires – A, B, C, D, E-Fire extinguishing agents- Water, Foam, Dry chemical powder, Carbon-dioxide Halon alternatives Halocarbon compounds-Inert gases, dry powders – types of fire extinguishers – fire stoppers –hydrant pipes – hoses – monitors – fire watchers – layout of stand pipes – fire station-fire alarms and sirens – maintenance of fire trucks – foam generators – escape from fire rescue operations – fire drills –first aid for burns.

UNIT-V

BUILDING FIRE SAFETY: Objectives of fire safe building design, Fire load, fire resistant material and fire testing – structural fire protection – structural integrity – concept of egress design -exit- width calculations – fire certificates – fire safety requirements for high rise buildings.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Occupational Safety Management and Engineering Willie Hammer–Prentice Hall(2000)
2. Purandare D.D & Abhay D. Purandare,—Handbook on Industrial Fire Safety I P & A publications, New Delhi, 2006.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Installation, Servicing and Maintenance Bhattacharya, S.N.-S. Chand and Co.
2. Jain VK —Fire Safety in Building I New Age International 1996.
3. Reliability, Maintenance and Safety Engineering by Dr. A.K. Gupta
4. A Textbook of Reliability and Maintenance Engineering by Alakesh Manna
5. McElroy, Frank E.,—Accident Prevention Manual for Industrial Operations I, NSC, Chicago, 1988.
6. Green, A.E.,—High Risk Safety Technology I, John Wiley and Sons, 1984.

Online Learning Resources:

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110105094>https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLbRMhDVUMngdXebaRB59KdKwstzuAovua&si=FcbDQzZK6i_3TASD<https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLbRMhDVUMngdXebaRB59KdKwstzuAovua&si=6RaMiYhEkp5-EfAH><https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLln3BHg93SQ8RYKhe9czOHq1hVjpEWMts&si=5y0WMqX3wrvis>
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B.TECH-ME-III-IISem

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES (23A102312)
(Open Elective-II)

Course Outcomes (CO): At the end of the course the student will be able to: CO1: Understand principle operation of various renewable Energy sources. L1

CO 2: Identify site selection of various renewable energy sources. L2

CO 3: Analyze various factors affecting on solar energy measurements, wind energy conversion techniques, Geothermal, Biomass, Tidal Wave and Fuel cell energies L3

CO 4: Design of Solar PV modules and considerations of horizontal and vertical axis Wind energy systems. L5 CO 5: Apply the concepts of Geo Thermal Energy, Ocean Energy, Bio mass and Fuel Cells for generation of power. L4

UNIT-I Solar Energy:

Solar radiation - beam and diffuse radiation, solar constant, Sun at Zenith, attenuation and measurement of solar radiation, local solar time, derived solar angles, sunrise, sunset and day length. flat plate collectors, concentrating collectors, storage of solar energy-thermal storage.

UNIT-II PV Energy Systems:

Introduction, The PV effect in crystalline silicon basic principles, the film PV, Other PV technologies, Solar PV modules from solar cells, mismatch in series and parallel connections design and structure of PV modules, Electrical characteristics of silicon PV cells and modules, Stand-alone PV system configuration, Grid connected PV systems.

UNIT-III Wind Energy:

Principle of wind energy conversion; Basic components of wind energy conversion systems; wind mill components, various types and their constructional features; design considerations of horizontal and vertical axis wind machines: analysis of aerodynamic forces acting on wind mill blades; wind data and energy estimation and site selection considerations.

UNIT-IV Geothermal Energy:

Estimation and nature of geothermal energy, geothermal sources and resources like hydrothermal, geo-pressured hot dry rock, magma. Advantages, disadvantages and application of geothermal energy, prospects of geothermal energy in India.

UNIT-V Miscellaneous Energy Technologies:

Ocean Energy: Tidal Energy-Principle of working, Operation methods, advantages and limitations.



Wave Energy-Principle of working, energy and power from waves, wave energy conversion devices, advantages and limitations.

Bio mass Energy: Biomass conversion technologies, Biogas generation plants, Classification, advantages and disadvantages, constructional details, site selection, digester design consideration

Fuel cell: Principle of working of various types of fuel cells and their working, performance and limitations.

Textbooks:

1. G.D.Rai,—Non-Conventional Energy Sources, 4th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2000.
2. Chetan Singh Solanki —Solar Photovoltaics fundamentals, technologies and applications, 2nd Edition PHI Learning Private Limited. 2012.

Reference Books:

1. Stephen Peake,—Renewable Energy Power for a Sustainable Future, Oxford International Edition, 2018.
2. S.P. Sukhatme,—Solar Energy, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd, 2008.
3. B.H. Khan,—Non-Conventional Energy Resources, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt Ltd, 2011.
4. S. Hasan Saeed and D.K. Sharma,—Non-Conventional Energy Resources, 3rd Edition, S.K. Kataria & Sons, 2012.
5. G.N. Tiwari and M.K. Ghosal,—Renewable Energy Resource: Basic Principles and Applications, Narosa Publishing House, 2004.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103103206>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108078>

B.TECH-ME-III-IISem

23A103601P	HEAT TRANSFER LAB	L	T	P	C
		0	0	3	1.5

Course Objectives: Students undergoing this course would

1	Understand different modes of heat transfer
2	Gain knowledge about natural and forced convection phenomenon
3	Estimate experimental uncertainty in measurements

Course Outcomes:

Upon the successful completion of course, students will be able to

1	Explain different modes of heat transfer
2	Identify parameters for measurement for calculating heat transfer
3	Determine effectiveness of heat exchanger
4	Design new equipment related to heat transfer
5	Apply principles of heat transfer in wide application in industries.

List of Experiments:

1. Determine the overall heat transfer coefficient across the width of composite wall
2. Determine the thermal conductivity of a metal rod
3. Determine the thermal conductivity of insulating powder material through concentric sphere apparatus
4. Determine the thermal conductivity of insulating material through lagged pipe apparatus
5. Determine the efficiency of a fin in natural and forced convection.
6. Determine the heat transfer coefficient for a vertical cylinder in natural convection
7. Determine the heat transfer coefficient in forced convection of air in a horizontal tube.
8. Determine the heat transfer coefficient on film and dropwise condensation apparatus.
9. Determine the effectiveness of a parallel and counter flow heat exchanger.
10. Study the pool boiling phenomenon and different regimes of pool boiling.
11. Experiment on pool boiling
12. Determine the emissivity of the test plate surface.
13. Experiment on Stefan-Boltzmann apparatus



14. Determine the heat transfer rate coefficient in fluidized bed apparatus.

Virtual Lab:-

1. Determination of thermal conductivity of a metal rod
<https://sites.google.com/view/vlab-bnmitmech/home/heat-transfer-lab/determination-of-thermal-conductivity-of-a-metal-rod>
2. Natural Convection heat transfer
<https://sites.google.com/view/vlab-bnmitmech/home/heat-transfer-lab/natural-convection>
3. Heat Transfer by Radiation
<https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=194&sim=802&cnt=1>
4. Heat transfer by Conduction <https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=194&sim=801&cnt=1>
5. The Study of phase change
<https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=194&sim=709&cnt=1>
6. Black Body Radiation: Determination of Stefan's Constant <https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=194&sim=548&cnt=1>
7. Newton's Law of Cooling
<https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=194&sim=354&cnt=1>
8. Lee's Disc Apparatus <https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=194&sim=353&cnt=1>
9. Thermo Couple-Seebeck Effect
10. <https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=194&sim=351&cnt=1>

B.Tech(ME)–III-II Sem

23A103602P	CAD/CAM Lab (Professional Core)	L	T	P	C
		0	0	3	1.5

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	Develop students' skills in drafting and understanding orthographic, isometric views, and CAD file formats like DXE and IGES.
2	Enable the creation of 3D part models using basic and advanced features in CAD tools.
3	Hands-on experience in assembly modeling using both feature-based and Boolean-based methods.
4	Familiarize with CAM software for generating NC code for various machining processes.
5	Expertise in industrial manufacturing via the use of post-processors and NC machines for real-time machining.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to,		
1	Create accurate 2D technical drawings using orthographic and isometric projections, and interpret file formats like DXE and IGES.	L1, L2, L3
2	Develop 3D part models using features such as protrude, revolve, shell, and sweep, and demonstrate and evaluate parent-child relationships.	L2, L3, L5
3	Construct and analyze assemblies using feature-based and Boolean operations for simple mechanical systems and create complex mechanical assemblies.	L3, L4, L6
4	Generate NC code for complex surfaces using CAM tools and study the function of various post-processors.	L1, L3, L6
5	Transfer NC code to CNC machines. Perform and evaluate basic machining tasks such as turning and milling and generate new techniques by using modern tools.	L4, L5, L6

List of Experiments:

- Drafting:** Development of part drawings for various components in the form of orthographic and isometric. Representation of Dimensioning and tolerances scanning and plotting. Study of script, DXE AND IGES FILES.
- Part Modelling:** Generation of various 3D Models through Protrusion, revolve, shell sweep. Creation of various features. Study of parent child relation.
- Assembly modelling:** Feature based and Boolean based modelling surfaces, Assembly Modelling of simple components and Design of simple components.
- CAM:**
 - Study of various post processors used in NC Machines.
 - Development of NC code for free form and sculptured surfaces using CAM packages.
 - Machining of simple components on NC lathe and Mill by transferring NC Code/ from a CAM packages.
Through Any Four Software Packages from the following: Use of AutoCAD, MicroStation, CATIA, Pro-E, I-DEAS, , CAEFEM, Gibbs CAM, Master CAM etc.,.
- Evaluation of Stress/Strain for a plate with a hole.

B.TECH-ME-III-IISem

23A103608	3D PRINTING LAB	L 0	T 1	P 2	C 3
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Course Objectives: Students undergoing this course would	
1	Understand different methods of 3D Printing.
2	Gain knowledge about simulation of FDM process
3	Estimate time and material required for manufacturing a 3D component

Course Outcomes: Upon the successful completion of course, students will be able to	
1	Explain different types of 3D printing techniques
2	Identify parameters for powder binding and jetting process
3	Determine effective use of ABS material for 3D printing
4	Apply principles of mathematics to evaluate the volume of material required.

Module1:

Introduction to Prototyping, Working of 3D Printer, Types of 3D printing Machines: Exp

1: Modelling of Engineering component and conversion of STL format.

Exp 2: Slicing of STL file and study of effect of process parameter like layer thickness, orientation, and infill on build time using software.

Exercise1: Component-1

Exercise2: Component-2

Module2:

Exp1: 3D Printing of modelled component by varying layer thickness. Exp 2 :

3D Printing of modelled component by varying orientation.

Exp3: 3D Printing of modelled component by varying infill.

Module3:

Study on effect of different materials like ABS, PLA, Resin etc, and dimensional accuracy.

Module4:

Identifying the defects in 3D Printed components.



Module5

Exp1:Modellingofcomponentusing3DScannerofreallife objectofunknowndimensioninreverseengineering.

Exp2:3DPrintingofabovemodelledcomponent.

References:

1. IanGibson,DavidW.Rosen,BrentStucker,AdditiveManufacturingTechnologies:RapidPrototyping to Direct Digital Manufacturing, 1/e, Springer, 2010.
2. ChuaC.K.,LeongK.F.andLimC.S.,RapidPrototyping:PrinciplesandApplications,2/e,World Scientific Publishers, 2003.

OnlineLearningResources/VirtualLabs:

- <https://www.hubs.com/knowledge-base/introduction-fdm-3d-printing/>
- <https://slideplayer.com/slide/6927137/>
- <https://www.mdpi.com/2073-4360/12/6/1334>
- <https://www.centropiaggio.unipi.it/sites/default/files/course/material/2013-11-29%20-%20FDM.pdf>
- <https://lecturenotes.in/subject/197>
- https://www.cet.edu.in/noticefiles/258_Lecture%20Notes%20on%20RP-ilovepdf-compressed.pdf
- https://www.vssut.ac.in/lecture_notes/lecture1517967201.pdf
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NkC8TNts4B4>

B.TECH-ME-III-IISem

23A99601	TECHNICAL REPORT WRITING & IPR	L	T	P	C
		2	0	0	0

Course Objectives:

1. To enable the student to practice the basic skills of research paper writing
2. To make the students understand the importance of IP and to educate them on the basic concepts of Intellectual Property Rights.
3. To practice the basic skills of performing quality literature review
4. To help them in knowing the significance of real life practice and procedure of Patents.
5. To enable them learn the procedure of obtaining Patents, Copyrights, & Trade Marks

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

COURSE OUTCOMES: At the end of the course, students will be able to		Blooms Level
CO1	Identify key secondary literature related to their proposed technical paper writing	L1, L2
CO2	Explain various principles and styles in technical writing	L1, L2
CO3	Use the acquired knowledge in writing a research/technical paper	L3
CO4	Analyse rights and responsibilities of holder of Patent, Copyright, Trademark, International Trademark etc.	L4
CO5	Evaluate different forms of IPR available at national & international level	L5
CO6	Develop skill of making search of various forms of IPR by using modern tools and techniques.	L3, L6

UNIT-I:

Principles of Technical Writing: styles in technical writing; clarity, precision, coherence and logical sequence in writing-avoiding ambiguity- repetition, and vague language -highlighting your findings-discussing your limitations -hedging and criticizing -plagiarism and paraphrasing .

UNIT-II:

Technical Research Paper Writing: Abstract- Objectives-Limitations-Review of Literature- Problems and Framing Research Questions- Synopsis

UNIT–III:

Process of research: publication mechanism: types of journals- indexing-seminars- conferences-proofreading–plagiarism style; seminar & conference paper writing;

Methodology-discussion-results- citation rules

UNIT–IV:

Introduction to Intellectual property: Introduction, types of intellectual property, International organizations, agencies, importance of intellectual property rights

Trade Marks: Purpose and function of trademarks, acquisition of trademark rights, protectable matter, selecting trade mark, trade mark registration processes.

UNIT–V:

Copyrights: Fundamentals of copyright law, originality of material, rights of reproduction, right to perform the work publicly, copyright ownership issues, copyright registration, notice of copyright, international copyright law

Patents: Foundation of patent law, patent searching process, ownership rights and transfer. Patent law, intellectual property audits.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Deborah.E.Bouchoux, *Intellectual Property Rights*, Cengage Learning India, 2013
2. Meenakshi Raman, Sangeeta Sharma. *Technical Communication: Principles and practices*. Oxford.

Reference Books:

1. R.Myneni, *Law of Intellectual Property*, 9th Ed, Asialaw House, 2019.
2. Prabuddha Ganguli, *Intellectual Property Rights* Tata McGraw Hill, 2001
3. P.Naryan, *Intellectual Property Law*, 3rd Ed, Eastern Law House, 2007.
4. Adrian Wallwork. *English for Writing Research Papers* Second Edition. Springer Cham Heidelberg New York, 2016
5. Dan Jones, Sam Dragga, *Technical Writing Style*

Online Resources

1. <https://theconceptwriters.com.pk/principles-of-technical-writing/>
2. <https://www.ewh.ieee.org/soc/emcs/acstrial/newsletters/summer10/TechPaperWriting.html>
3. <https://www.ewh.ieee.org/soc/emcs/acstrial/newsletters/summer10/TechPaperWriting.html>
4. <https://www.manuscriptedit.com/scholar-hangout/process-publishing-research-paper-journal/>
5. <https://www.icsi.edu/media/website/IntellectualPropertyRightLaws&Practice.pdf>
6. <https://lawbhoomi.com/intellectual-property-rights-notes/>
7. <https://www.extension.purdue.edu/extmedia/ec/ec-723.pdf>



B.Tech ME-IV-I

S.No	Course code	Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	23A103701	AI & ML for Mechanical Engineering	3	0	0	3
2	23A100702c	Management Course-II Management Science	2	0	0	2
3	23A103702d	Professional Elective-IV Mechatronics & MEMS	3	0	0	3
4	23A103702d	Professional Elective-V Automation & Robotics	3	0	0	3
5	23A152703	Open Elective-III Employability Skills	3	0	0	3
6	23A100055	Open Elective-IV Sensors & Actuators for Engineering Applications	3	0	0	3
7	23A103706	Skill Enhancement Course Introduction to Drone Technology	0	1	2	2
8	23A100059	Audit Course Gender Sensitization	2	0	0	-
9	23A03707	Internship Evaluation of Industry Internship	-	-	-	2
Total			18	1	04	21

IV B.Tech II Semester (ME)

S.No.	Course code	Title	Category	L	T	P	Credits
1	23A103801	Internship		-	-	-	4
2	23A103802	Project		-	-	-	8
Total							12

**B.TECH-ME-IV-ISem**

23A103701	AI & ML FOR MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	Knowledge of Artificial Intelligence, focusing on intelligent agents, problem-solving techniques, and state-space search approaches.
2	Understand and apply various problem-solving and search techniques, including uniform and heuristic search strategies in artificial intelligence.
3	Explore and apply local search techniques for solving Constraint Satisfaction Problems (CSPs) and adversarial search strategies to make optimal decisions.
4	Apply various statistical reasoning techniques for knowledge representation and reasoning in AI, as well as logic programming and reasoning methods.
5	Familiarize with fundamental concepts of Machine Learning techniques, as well as classification, regression, clustering problems, and an introduction to neural networks and deep learning.

COURSE OUTCOMES On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to		
1	Design intelligent agents, define problems using state-space models, and apply AI techniques.	L1, L3, L6
2	Implement and compare different search algorithms (both uniform and heuristic), apply and analyze appropriate strategies for solving AI problems.	L3, L4, L5
3	Solve CSPs using local search methods and implement adversarial search algorithms to make optimal decisions in competitive games scenarios.	L2, L5, L6
4	Utilize statistical and logical reasoning methods, to represent knowledge and perform forward and backward reasoning in AI applications.	L1, L2, L3
5	Understanding and apply various machine learning techniques, along with an introduction to neural networks and deep learning.	L1, L2, L3

UNIT I

Introduction to Artificial Intelligence and Problem-Solving Agent: Problems of AI, AI technique, Tic-Tac-Toe problem. Intelligent Agents, Agents & environment, nature of environment, structure of agents, goal-based agents, utility-based agents, learning agents. Defining the problem as state space search, production system, problem characteristics, and issues in the design of search programs.

UNIT II

Search Techniques: Problem solving agents, searching for solutions; uniform search strategies: breadth first search, depth first search, depth limited search, bidirectional search, comparing uniform search strategies. Heuristic search strategies Greedy best-first search, A* search, AO* search, memory bounded heuristic search: local search algorithms & optimization problems: Hill climbing search, simulated annealing search, local beam search.

UNIT III

Constraint Satisfaction Problems and Game Theory: Local search for constraint satisfaction problems. Adversarial search, Games, optimal decisions & strategies in games, the minimax search procedure, alpha-beta pruning, additional refinements, iterative deepening.

UNIT IV

Knowledge & Reasoning: Statistical Reasoning: Probability and Bayes' Theorem, Certainty Factors and Rule-Based Systems, Bayesian Networks, Dempster-Shafer Theory, Fuzzy Logic. AI for knowledge representation, rule-based knowledge representation, procedural and declarative knowledge, Logic programming, Forward and backward reasoning.

UNIT V

Introduction to Machine Learning: Exploring sub-discipline of AI: Machine Learning, Supervised learning, Unsupervised learning, Reinforcement learning, Classification problems, Regression problems, Clustering problems, Introduction to neural networks and deep learning.

Text Books

1. S. Russell and P. Norvig, —Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach I, Prentice Hall, Third Edition, 2015.
2. Nils J. Nilsson, —Artificial Intelligence: A New Synthesis I, 1st Edition, Morgan-Kaufmann, 1998.

Reference Books

1. Elaine Rich, Kevin Knight, & Shivashankar B Nair, —Artificial Intelligence I, McGraw Hill, 3rd ed., 2017.
2. Patterson, —Introduction to Artificial Intelligence & Expert Systems I, Pearson, 1st ed., 2015.
3. Saroj Kaushik, —Logic & Prolog Programming I, New Age International, 1st edition, 2002.
4. Joseph C. Giarratano, Gary D. Riley, —Expert Systems: Principles and Programming I, 4th Edition, 2007.

Online Learning Resources:

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/113104517>
<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127104664>
<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110104164>
<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106226>

23A100702cc	MANAGEMENT SCIENCE	L	T	P	C
		2	0	0	2

COURSE OBJECTIVES: The objectives of this course are

- 1 To provide fundamental knowledge on Management, Administration, Organization & its concepts.
- 2 To make the students understand the role of management in Production
- 3 To impart the concept of HRM in order to have an idea on Recruitment, Selection, Training & Development, job evaluation and Merit rating concepts
- 4 To create awareness on identify Strategic Management areas & the PERT/CPM for better Project Management
- 5 To make the students aware of the contemporary issues in modern management

UNIT-I INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT

Management-Concept and meaning - Nature-Functions-Management as a Science and Art and both. Schools of Management Thought - Taylor's Scientific Theory-Henry Fayol's principles - Elton Mayo's Human relations- **Organizational Designs**-Line organization-Line & Staff Organization-Functional Organization - Matrix Organization - Project Organization - Committee form of Organization - Social responsibilities of Management.

LEARNING OUTCOMES: At the end of the Unit, the students will be able to

- Understand the concept of management and organization
- Apply the concepts & principles of management in real life industry.
- Analyze the organization chart & structure of an enterprise.

UNIT-II OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

Principles and Types of Plant Layout- Methods of Production (Job, batch and Mass Production), Work Study - Statistical Quality Control- **Material Management** - Objectives - Inventory-Functions - Types, Inventory Techniques - EOQ-ABC Analysis - **Marketing Management** - Concept - Meaning - Nature-Functions of Marketing - Marketing Mix - Channels of Distribution - Advertisement and Sales Promotion - Marketing Strategies based on Product Life Cycle.

LEARNING OUTCOMES: At the end of the Unit, the students will be able to

- Understand the core concepts of Operations Management
- Apply the knowledge of Quality Control, Work-study principles in real life industry.
- Evaluate Materials departments & Determine EOQ
- Analyze Marketing Mix Strategies for an enterprise.
- Create and design advertising and sales promotion

UNIT-III HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (HRM)

HRM - Definition and Meaning – Nature - Managerial and Operative functions - Job Analysis - Human Resource Planning (HRP) - Employee Recruitment-Sources of Recruitment - Employee Selection -Process - Employee Training and Development - methods - Performance Appraisal Concept - Methods of Performance



Appraisal – Placement - Employee Induction - Wage and Salary Administration

LEARNING OUTCOMES: At the end of the Unit, the students will be able to

- Understand the concepts of HRM, Recruitment, Selection, Training & Development
- Analyze the need of training
- Evaluate performance appraisal
- Design the basic structure of salaries and wages

UNIT-IV STRATEGIC & PROJECT MANAGEMENT

Definition & Meaning - Setting of Vision - Mission - Goals - Corporate Planning Process - Environmental Scanning - Steps in Strategy Formulation and Implementation - SWOT Analysis - **Project Management** - Network Analysis - Programme Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT) - Critical Path Method (CPM) Identifying Critical Path - Probability of Completing the project within given time - Project Cost-Analysis - Project Crashing (Simple problems).

LEARNING OUTCOMES: At the end of the Unit, the students will be able to

- Understand Mission, Objectives, Goals & strategies for an enterprise
- Apply SWOT Analysis to strengthen the project
- Analyze Strategy formulation and implementation
- Evaluate PERT and CPM Techniques

UNIT-V CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN MANAGEMENT

Customer Relations Management (CRM) - Total Quality Management (TQM) - Six Sigma Concept - Supply Chain Management (SCM) - Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) - Performance Management – employee engagement and retention - Business Process Re-engineering and Benchmarking - Knowledge Management – change management – sustainability and corporate social responsibility.

LEARNING OUTCOMES: At the end of the Unit, the students will be able to

- Understand modern management techniques
- Apply Knowledge in Understanding in TQM, SCM
- Analyze CRM, BPR
- Evaluate change management & sustainability

Text Books:

1. Frederick S. Hillier, Mark S. Hillier. *Introduction to Management Science*, October 26, 2023

2. A. R. Aryasri, *Management Science*, TMH, 2019

References:

1. Stoner, Freeman, Gilbert. *Management*, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2019.
2. Koontz & Weihrich, *Essentials of Management*, 6/e, TMH, 2005.
3. Thomas N. Duening & John M. Ivancevich, *Management Principles and Guidelines*, Biztantra.
4. Kanishka Bedi, *Production and Operations Management*, Oxford University Press, 2004.
5. Samuel C. Certo, *Modern Management*, 9/e, PHI, 2005



COURSE OUTCOMES: At the end of the course, students will be able to		BTL
CO1	Remember the concepts & principles of management and design of organization in a practical world	L1
CO2	Understand the knowledge of Work-study principles & Quality Control techniques in industry	L2
CO3	Apply the process of Recruitment & Selection in organization.	L3
CO4	Analyze the concepts of HRM & different training methods.	L4
CO5	Evaluate PERT/CPM Techniques for projects of an enterprise and estimate time & cost of project & to analyze the business through SWOT.	L5
CO6	Create awareness on contemporary issues in modern management & technology.	L3

BTL = Blooms Taxonomy Level

ONLINE RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.slideshare.net/slideshow/introduction-to-management-and-organization-231308043/231308043>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112107238>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/110/104/110104068/>
4. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/110/105/110105069/>
5. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_mg112/

B.Tech(ME)–IV-ISEM

23A103702d	MECHATRONICS & MEMS (Professional Elective-IV)	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to	
1	To introduce the concept of mechatronics and its significance in modern industrial applications.
2	To explain the working principles, characteristics, and selection of various types of sensors.
3	To describe different actuator systems and their integration in automation circuits.
4	To develop understanding of microprocessors, microcontrollers, and PLCs including programming and control logic.
5	To explore MEMS technologies, fabrication techniques, and their applications in miniaturized systems.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to,		
1	Define and explain the fundamental concepts and applications of mechatronics in industrial systems.	L1, L2, L3
2	Identify and analyze various types of sensors and their performance characteristics for specific applications.	L2, L4, L5
3	Design and evaluate actuator systems including hydraulic and pneumatic circuits for automation tasks.	L3, L5, L6
4	Understand and develop PLC ladder logic programs for industrial automation using sequencing, timers, counters, and analog I/O.	L2, L3, L6
5	Describe MEMS fabrication methods, apply and analyze the effect of scaling in micro electromechanical systems.	L2, L3, L4

UNIT I**Introduction**

Definition of Mechatronics, Need for Mechatronics in Industry, Objectives of mechatronics, mechatronics design process, Mechatronics key elements, mechatronics applications – Computer numerical control (CNC) machines, Tool monitoring systems, Flexible manufacturing system (FMS), Industrial Robots, Automatic packaging systems, Automatic inspection systems.

UNIT II**Sensors**

Static and dynamic characteristics of sensors, Displacement, Position and Proximity sensors, Force and torque sensors, Pressure sensors, Flow sensors, Temperature sensors, Acceleration sensors, Level sensors, Light sensors, Smart material sensors, Micro and Nano sensors, Selection criteria for sensors.

UNIT III**Actuators**

Mechanical, Electrical, Hydraulic and Pneumatic Actuation systems, Characteristics and their limitations, Design of Hydraulic and Pneumatic circuits, Piezoelectric actuators, Shape memory alloys, Selection criteria for actuators.

UNIT IV**Microprocessors, Microcontrollers and Programmable Logic Controllers**

Architecture of Microprocessor, Microcontroller and Programmable Logic Controller, PLC Programming using ladder diagrams, logics, latching, sequencing, timers relays and counters, data handling, Analog input/output, selection of controllers.

UNIT V



MicroElectroMechanicalSystems(MEMS)

History, Effect of scaling, Fabrication Techniques: Oxidation, Physical Vapor deposition, Chemical Vapor Deposition, Lithography, Etching, Wafer bonding, LIGA, DRIE, Applications: Lab on chip.

Textbooks:

1. Bolton, Mechatronics Electronics Control Systems in Mechanical and Electrical Engineering, 3/e, Pearson Education Press, 2005.
2. Devadas Shetty and Richard A Kolk, Mechatronic System Design, 2/e, Cengage Learning, 2010.
3. N. Mahalik, MEMS, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.

Reference Books:

1. Clarence W. de Silva, Mechatronics an Integrated Approach, CRC Press, 2004.
2. James J Allen, Micro Electro Mechanical Systems Design, CRC Press Taylor & Francis Group, 2005.
3. Ganesh S Hedge, Mechatronics, Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2010.
4. Mohammed Gad, MEMS; Design and Fabrication, CRC Press, 2010.

Online Learning Resources:

- https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_me54/preview
- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112108092>
- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112101304>
- https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ee56/preview
- https://www.cet.edu.in/noticefiles/259_Lecturer%20Note%20on%20Mechatronics-ilovepdf-compressed.pdf, <https://lecturenotes.in/subject/1176/mechatronics-and-mems>

**B.Tech(ME)–IV-I Sem**

23A103702d	AUTOMATION & ROBOTICS (Professional Elective-V).	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

Course objectives: The objectives of the course are to

1	To introduce the fundamentals of industrial automation, its types, components, and strategies across manufacturing systems.
2	To explain the working of automated flow lines and the methods used in assembly line balancing and flexible automation.
3	To impart knowledge about industrial robots, their configurations, anatomy, and applications in manufacturing processes.
4	To develop an understanding of manipulator kinematics, homogeneous transformations, actuators, and sensors used in robotics.
5	To analyze manipulator dynamics and apply trajectory planning techniques for robotic motion and obstacle avoidance.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to,

1	Explain the need, types, and elements of automation systems and analyze different levels of automation strategies in industry.	L1, L2, L4
2	Demonstrate the operation of automated flow lines and apply methods for assembly line balancing and optimization.	L2, L3, L4
3	Identify robotic components and describe their configuration, degrees of freedom, and industrial applications in various processes.	L1, L2, L3
4	Apply transformation techniques and D-H notation to solve problems in robot kinematics and evaluate actuator and sensor selection.	L2, L3, L5
5	Analyze robot dynamics using Jacobians and Euler formulations and develop suitable trajectories for obstacle-free motion.	L3, L5, L6

UNIT-I**Introduction to Automation:**

Introduction to Automation, Need, Types, Basic elements of an automated system, Manufacturing Industries, Types of production, Functions in manufacturing, Organization and information processing in manufacturing, Automation strategies and levels of automation, Hardware components for automation and process control, mechanical feeders, hoppers, orienters, high speed automatic insertion devices.

UNIT-II**Automated flow lines:**

Automated flow lines, Part transfer methods and mechanisms, types of Flow lines, flow line with/without buffer storage, Quantitative analysis of flow lines. Assembly line balancing: Assembly process and systems assembly line, line balancing methods, ways of improving line balance, flexible assembly lines.

UNIT-III**Introduction to Industrial Robotics:**

Introduction to Industrial Robotics, Classification of Robot Configurations, functional line diagram, degrees of freedom. Components common types of arms, joints grippers, factors to be considered in the design of grippers.

Robot actuators and Feedback components: Actuators, Pneumatic, Hydraulic actuators, Electric & Stepper motors, comparison. Position sensors - potentiometers, resolvers, encoders - velocity sensors, Tactile sensors, Proximity sensors.

UNIT-IV**Manipulator Kinematics:**

Manipulator Kinematics, Homogenous transformations as applicable to rotation and translation - D-H notation, Forward inverse kinematics.

Manipulator Dynamics: Differential transformations, Jacobians, Lagrange - Euler and Newton - Euler formulations. Trajectory Planning: Trajectory Planning and avoidance of obstacles path planning, skew motion, joint integrated motion - straight line motion.

UNIT-V**Robot Programming:**

Robot Programming, Methods of programming - requirements and features of programming languages, software packages. Problems with programming languages.

Robot Application in Manufacturing: Material Transfer - Material handling, loading and unloading - Process - spot and continuous arc welding & spray painting - Assembly and Inspection.

Text Books:

1. Automation, Production systems and CIM, M.P. Groover/4th Edition, Pearson education (2016)
2. Industrial Robotics - M.P. Groover, TMH (1996)

References:

1. Robotics, FuKS, McGraw Hill, 4th edition, 2010.
2. An Introduction to Robot Technology, P. Coiffet and M. Chironze, Kogam Page Ltd. 1983 London.
3. Robotic Engineering, Richard D. Klafter, Prentice Hall
4. Robotics, Fundamental Concepts and analysis - Ashitave Ghosal, Oxford Press, 1/e, 2006
5. Robotics and Control, Mittal RK & Nagrath IJ, TMH.

Online Learning Resources:**Web References:**

- http://www.cadcamfunda.com/cam_computer_aided_manufacturing
- <http://wings.buffalo.edu/eng/mae/courses/460-564/Course-Notes/cnc-classnotes.pdf>
- <http://nptel.iitm.ac.in/courses.php?branch=Mechanical>
- <http://academicearth.org/courses/introduction-to-robotics> Videoreferences:-
<http://nptel.iitm.ac.in/video.php?courseId=1052>

23A103706	INTRODUCTION TO DRONE TECHNOLOGIES	L	T	P	C
		0	1	2	2

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To learn and understand the fundamentals of design, fabrication and programming of drone
2. To teach technical characteristics of the Drone parts and its functions
3. To impart the knowledge of flying and operation of drone
4. To know about the various applications of drone
5. To understand the safety risks and guidelines of flying safely

COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

CO1: Know about various types of drone technology, drone fabrication and programming. CO2:

Execute the suitable operating procedures for functioning a drone

CO3: Select appropriate sensors and actuators for Drones

CO4: Develop a drone mechanism for specific applications CO5:

Create the programs for various drones

UNIT I**INTRODUCTION TO DRONE TECHNOLOGY**

Drone Concept - Vocabulary Terminology- History of drone - Types of current generation of drones based on their method of propulsion- Drone technology impact on the businesses- Drone business through entrepreneurship- Opportunities/applications for entrepreneurship and employability

UNIT II**DRONE DESIGN, FABRICATION AND PROGRAMMING**

Classifications of the UAV - Overview of the main drone parts- Technical characteristics of the parts - Function of the component parts - Assembling a drone- The energy sources- Level of autonomy- Drones configurations - The methods of programming drone- Download program - Install program on computer- Running Programs- Multi rotor stabilization- Flight modes - Wi-Fi connection

UNIT III**DRONE FLYING AND OPERATION**

Concept of operation for drone - Flight modes- Operate a small drone in a controlled environment- Drone controls Flight operations – management tool – Sensors-Onboard storage capacity - Removable storage devices- Linked mobile devices and applications

UNIT IV**DRONE COMMERCIAL APPLICATIONS**

Choosing a drone based on the application -Drones in the insurance sector- Drones in delivering mail, parcels and other cargo- Drones in agriculture- Drones in inspection of transmission lines and power distribution -Drones in filming and panoramic picturing

UNIT V

FUTURE DRONES AND SAFETY

The safety risks- Guidelines to fly safely -Specific aviation regulation and standardization- Drone license- Miniaturization of drones- Increasing autonomy of drones -The use of drones in swarms

TEXT BOOKS

1. Daniel Tal and John Altschuld, —Drone Technology in Architecture, Engineering and Construction: A Strategic Guide to Unmanned Aerial Vehicle Operation and Implementation, 2021 John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
2. Terry Kilby and Belinda Kilby, —Make: Getting Started with Drones—, Maker Media, Inc,

REFERENCES

1. John Baichtal, —Building Your Own Drones: A Beginners' Guide to Drones, UAVs, and ROVs, Que Publishing, 2016
2. Završnik, —Drones and Unmanned Aerial Systems: Legal and Social Implications for Security and Surveillance, Springer, 2018.

Learning resources

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/101108661> <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iJnuTtUFiWM>

B.Tech(ME)–IV-ISEM

23A100059	GENDER SENSITIZATION (AUDIT COURSE). (Common to All Branches of Engineering)	L	T	P	C
		2	0	0	0

Course Objectives:

- To enable students to understand the gender related issues, vulnerability of women and men
- To familiarize them about constitutional safeguard for gender equality
- To expose the students to debates on the politics and economics of work
- To help students reflect critically on gender violence
- To make them understand that gender identities and gender relations are part of culture as they shape the way daily life is lived in the family as well as wider community and the workplace.

Course Outcomes(CO):

COs	Statements	Blooms level
CO1	Understand the basic concepts of gender and its related terminology	L1, L2,
CO2	Identify the biological, sociological, psychological and legal aspects of gender.	L1, L2
CO3	Use the knowledge in understanding how gender discrimination works in our society and how to counter it.	L3
CO4	Analyze the gendered division of labour and its relation to politics and economics.	L4
CO5	Appraise how gender-role beliefs and sharing behaviour are associated with more well-being in all culture and gender groups	L5
CO6	Develop students' sensibility with regard to issues of gender in contemporary India	L3

Unit-1 UNDERSTANDING GENDER

Introduction: Definition of Gender-Basic Gender Concepts and Terminology-Exploring Attitudes towards Gender-Construction of Gender-Socialization: Making Women, Making Men - Preparing for Womanhood. Growing up Male. First lessons in Caste.

Unit-2 GENDER ROLES AND RELATIONS

Two or Many? -Struggles with Discrimination-Gender Roles and Relations-Types of Gender Roles- Gender Roles and Relationships Matrix-Missing Women-Sex Selection and its Consequences- Declining Sex Ratio- Demographic Consequences-Gender Spectrum -

Unit-3 GENDER AND LABOUR

Division and Valuation of Labour-Housework: The Invisible Labor- —My Mother doesn't Work. —Share the Load. —Work: Its Politics and Economics -Fact and Fiction-Unrecognized and Unaccounted work -Gender Development Issues-Gender, Governance and Sustainable Development-Gender and Human Rights-Gender and Mainstreaming

Unit-4 GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE

The Concept of Violence- Types of Gender-based Violence-Gender-based Violence from a Human Rights Perspective-Sexual Harassment - Domestic Violence - Different forms of violence against women - Causes of violence, impact of violence against women - Consequences of gender-based violence

Unit-5 GENDER AND CULTURE

Gender and Film-Gender and Electronic Media-Gender and Advertisement-Gender and Popular Literature- Gender Development Issues-Gender Issues-Gender Sensitive Language-Just Relationships

Prescribed Books

1. A.Suneetha, Uma Bhargava, et al. *Towards a World of Equals: A Bilingual Textbook on Gender*, Telugu Akademi, Telangana, 2015.
2. Butler, Judith. *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. UK Paperback Edn. March 1990

Reference Books

1. Wtatt, Robin and Massood, Nazia, *Broken Mirrors: The Dowry Problems in India*, London : Sage Publications, 2011
2. Datt, R. and Kornberg, J.(eds), *Women in Developing Countries, Assessing Strategies for Empowerment*, London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002
3. Brush, Lisa D., *Gender and Governance*, New Delhi, Rawat Publication, 2007
4. Singh, Direeti, *Women and Politics World Wide*, New Delhi, Axis Publications, 2010
5. Raj Pal Singh, Anupama Sihag, *Gender Sensitization: Issues and Challenges* (English, Hardcover), Raj Publications, 2019
6. A.Revathy & Murali, Nandini, *A Life in Trans Activism* (Lakshmi Narayan Tripathi). The University of Chicago Press, 2016

Online Resources:

1. Understanding Gender chrome-extension:
//kdpelmjpfafjppnhbloffcjpeomlnpah/<https://www.arvindguptatoys.com/arvindgupta/kamla-gender1.pdf>

https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou24_hs53/preview

2. Gender Roles and Relations

<https://www.plannedparenthood.org/learn/gender-identity/sex-gender-identity/what-are-gender-roles-and-stereotypes>

<https://www.verywellmind.com/understanding-gender-roles-and-their-effect-on-our-relationships-7499408>

https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec23_hs29/preview

3. Gender and Labour

<https://www.economicsobservatory.com/what-explains-the-gender-division-of-labour-and-how-can-it-be-redressed>

https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_mg67/preview

4. GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE

https://eige.europa.eu/gender-based-violence/what-is-gender-based-violence?language_content_entity=en

<https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/socialsustainability/brief/violence-against-women-and-girls>

https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou25_ge38/preview

5. GENDER AND CULTURE

<https://gender.study/psychology-of-gender/culture-impact-gender-roles-identities>
<https://sociology.iresearchnet.com/sociology-of-culture/gender-and-culture>
<https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/109/106/109106136/>

Abdulali Sohaila. —I Fought For My Life...and Won. Available online (at: <http://www.thealternative.in/lifestyle/i-fought-for-my-lifeand-won-sohaila-abdulal/>)

CourseCode	EMPLOYABILITYSKILLS OPEN ELECTIVE-III	L	T	P	C
23A52703		3	0	0	3
CourseObjectives:					
- To encourage all round development of the students by focusing on productive skills - To make the students aware of Goal setting and writing skills - To enable them to know the importance of presentation skills in achieving desired goals. - To help them develop organizational skills through group activities To function effectively with heterogeneous teams					
CourseOutcomes(CO):		Blooms Level			
CO1: Understand the importance of goals and try to achieve them		L1, L2			
CO2: Explain the significance of self-management		L1,L2			
CO3: Apply the knowledge of writing skills in preparing eye-catchy resumes		L3			
CO4: Analyse various forms of Presentation skills		L4			
CO5: Judge the group behaviour appropriately		L5			
CO6: Develop skills required for employability.		L3, L6			
UNIT-I	GoalSettingandSelf-Management	LectureHrs			
Definition, importance, types of Goal Setting – SMART Goal Setting – Advantages – Motivation – Intrinsic and Extrinsic Motivation – Self-Management - Knowing about self – SWOC Analysis					
UNIT-II	WritingSkills	LectureHrs			
Definition, significance, types of writing skills – Resumewriting Vs CV Writing – E-Mail writing, Cover Letters- E-Mail Etiquette -SoP (Statement of Purpose)					
UNIT-III	TechnicalPresentationSkills	LectureHrs			
Nature, meaning & significance of Presentation Skills – Planning, Preparation, Presentation, Stage Dynamics – Anxiety in Public speaking (Glossophobia)- PPT & Poster Presentation					
UNIT-IV	GroupPresentationSkills	LectureHrs			
Body Language – Group Behaviour – Team Dynamics – Leadership Skills – Personality Manifestation – Group Discussion – Debate – Corporate Etiquette					
UNIT-V	JobCracking Skills	LectureHrs			
Nature, characteristics, importance & types of Interviews – Job Interviews – Skills for success – Job searching skills – STAR method – FAQs – Answering Strategies – Mock Interviews					
Textbooks:					
1. Sabina Pillai, Agna Fernandez. <i>Soft Skills & Employability Skills</i> , 2014. Cambridge Publisher.					
2. Alka Wadkar. <i>Life Skills for Success</i> , Sage Publications, 2016.					
ReferenceBooks:					
1. Gangadhar Joshi . <i>Campus to Corporate Paperback</i> , Sage Publications. 2015					
2. Sherfield Montgomery Moody . <i>Cornerstone Developing Soft Skills</i> , Pearson Publications. 4Ed. 2008					
3. Shikha Kapoor. <i>Personality Development and Soft Skills-Preparing for Tomorrow</i> . 1 Edition, Wiley, 2017.					
4. M. Sen Gupta, <i>Skills for Employability</i> , Innovative Publication, 2019.					
5. Steve Duck and David T. Mc Mahan, <i>The Basics of Communication Skills A Relational Perspective</i> , Sage press, 2012.					
Online Learning Resources:					
1. https://youtu.be/gkLsn4ddmTs					
2. https://youtu.be/2bf9K2rRWwo					
3. https://youtu.be/FchfE3c2jzc					
4. https://youtu.be/xBaLgJZ0t6A?list=PLzf4HHlsQFwJZel_j2PUy0pwjVUgi7KIJ					
5. https://www.youtube.com/c/skillopedia/videos					
6. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25_hs96/preview					
7. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_hs76/preview					
8. https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/109/107/109107172/#					
9. https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104107/					

IVB.Tech I Sem

23A100055	SENSORS AND ACTUATORS FOR ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS (Open Elective-IV) (Common to all branches)	L	T	P	C
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COURSE OBJECTIVES	
1	To provide exposure to various kinds of sensors and actuators and their engineering applications.
2	To impart knowledge on the basic laws and phenomenon behind the working of sensors and actuators
3	To explain the operating principles of various sensors and actuators
4	To educate the fabrication of sensors
5	To explain the required sensor and actuator for interdisciplinary application

UNIT I Introduction to Sensors and Actuators**9H**

Sensors: Types of sensors: temperature, pressure, strain, active and passive sensors, General characteristics of sensors (Principles only), Deposition: Chemical Vapor Deposition, Pattern: photolithography and Etching: Dry and Wet Etching.

Actuators: Functional diagram of actuators, Types of actuators and their basic principle of working: Pneumatic, Electromagnetic, Piezo-electric and Piezo-resistive actuators, Applications of Actuators.

UNIT II Temperature and Mechanical Sensors**9H**

Temperature Sensors: Types of temperature sensors and their basic principle of working: Thermo-resistive sensors: Thermistors, Thermo-electric sensors: Thermocouples, PN junction temperature sensors
Mechanical Sensors: Types of Mechanical sensors and their basic principle of working: Force sensors: Strain gauges, Tactile sensors, Pressure sensors: Piezoresistive, Variable Reluctance Sensor (VRP).

UNIT III Optical and Acoustic Sensors**9H**

Optical Sensors: Basic principle and working of: Photodiodes, Phototransistors and Photo resistors based sensors, Photomultipliers, Infrared sensors: thermal, Passive Infra-Red, Fiber based sensors and Thermopiles

Acoustic Sensors: Principle and working of Ultrasonic sensors, Piezo-electric resonators, Microphones

UNIT IV Magnetic and Electromagnetic Sensors**9H**

Motors as actuators (linear, rotational, stepping motors), magnetic valves, inductive sensors (LVDT, RVDT, and Proximity), Hall Effect sensors, Magneto-resistive sensors, Magnetostrictive sensors and actuators.

UNIT V Chemical and Radiation Sensors**9H**

Chemical Sensors: Principle and working of Electro-chemical, Thermo-chemical, Gas, pH, Humidity and moisture sensors.

Radiation Sensors: Principle and working of Ionization detectors, Scintillation detectors, Semiconductor radiation detectors and Microwave sensors (resonant, reflection, transmission)

Textbooks:

1. Sensors and Actuators—Clarence W. de Silva, CRC Press, 2nd Edition, 2015
2. Sensors and Actuators, D.A. Hall and C.E. Millar, CRC Press, 1999



Reference Books:

1. Sensors and Transducers-D.Patranabis, Prentice Hall of India (Pvt) Ltd. 2003
2. Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook-John G. Webster, CRC press 1999
3. Sensors—A Comprehensive Sensors-Henry Bolte, John Wiley.
4. Handbook of modern sensors, Springer, Stefan Johann Rupitsch.